

98 -

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1998. 6.



I.		1
1.		1
2.		2
3.		3
II.	-	6
1.	(Intra- Industry Trade)	6
2.	-	9
3.		11
4.		17
5. EU		22
III.	:	28
1.		28
2.		30
3.		32

I.

1.

0

- 70% share
(
)
< >
(: 10 , %)

	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997
	223.8 (71.7) 55.3 (17.7) 32.9 (10.5)	1,256 (63.1) 555 (27.9) 178 (9.0)	1,275 (66.3) 441 (22.9) 208 (10.8)	2,498 (71.7) 804 (23.1) 182 (15.2)	3,501 (71.1) 1,264 (29.9) 160 (3.2)	3,595 (68.2) 1,531 (29.9) 169 (3.3)	3,672 (69.3) 1,444 (27.3) 179 (3.4)
	312.1 (100)	1,989 (100)	1,924 (100)	3,485 (100)	4,925 (100)	5,115 (100)	5,295 (100)

: International Trade (GATT, WTO)

: () (%)

* '80

2

가

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- 가

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本山

- : IMF (61.6%) + (80%)

* : IMF 265 SDR(18.1%) + (35%)

- : 2,885,962 (WIPO , 1995 119)
 * 23 : 1,851,589 (64.2%), : 235,440 (8.2%)
 * : 96,557 (3.3%)

- : 15,636 (1996, IMF)
 * 7,892 (50.5%), 640 (4.2%)

0 '96 (FDI) : 3,468 , 3,492
 - : 2,947 (85.0%), 2,082 (59.6%)

< 5 (FDI) >

가	()	(%)
	849	24.3
	535	15.3
	287	8.2
	270	7.7
	252	7.2
	3,468	100.00

: World Investment Report(UNCTAD), 1996

2.

0 가

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- NICs 70- 80

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가

0 , 가
'89

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-

share , 90

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, 가 ,

0

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(: , %)

	1980	1988	1989	1990	1995	1996	1997
(가)	17,370	60,696	62,377	65,016	125,058	129,715	136,164
()	(16.1)	(28.4)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(30.3)	(3.7)	(5.0)
()	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)
(가)	11,302	45,685	45,845	45,299	62,425	57,288	60,034
()	(2.0)	(24.4)	(0.4)	(- 1.2)	(27.9)	(- 8.2)	(4.8)
()	(65)	(75)	(73)	(70)	(50)	(44)	(44)
(가)	6,183	15,011	16,532	19,717	62,633	72,427	76,130
()	(57.4)	(42.6)	(10.1)	(19.3)	(33.8)	(15.6)	(5.1)
()	(35)	(25)	(27)	(30)	(50)	(56)	(56)

: KOTIS

- 80
가 , 88
75%

- 1995 50%
, 96 .

0 가

- '89 4.6%
97 2.7%

- '88 6.3%
97 4.3%

- EU '88 1.9% , 90
1.4% 가 1.9%

< >

(: %)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.7
EU	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9
	4.2	5.5	6.3	6.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.3

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가 ,

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- 「 , 」 70%

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3.

0

70%

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- 가 가 , 가

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0 가

80 가 가 .

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- 가
가 .

*
가

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II. -

1. (Intra- Industry Trade)

0 (Intra- Industry Trade)
가 .

- (Inter- Industry Trade)

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- , 가 가
가 .

0 (Vertical Intra- Industry Trade)
(Horizontal Intra- Industry Trade) .

- 가
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가

outsourcing

가

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(, , 가) ,

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가 .

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가 , , , ,

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0 “ ” 가 .

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$= \frac{(A \quad B \quad i \quad - \quad A \quad B \quad i \quad)}{(A \quad B \quad i \quad + \quad A \quad B \quad i \quad)}$

- 가
가 ,
가 0 가 , A +1 가 , - 1
가 가 .

0 가 가 0
가 .

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0 가 1 가
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0 가 -1 가
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2. -

0 HS 2 97 (01-97)
 가 (+) 가 32 , (-) 가 65
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- (+) 가 가 30 , 54
 EU 27 .

0 가 가 ,
 가 .

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0.57

- 0.43 .

0

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EU

- 0.34, - 0.81

- 0.99

0.70 .

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EU

- 0.81, - 0.71 - 0.64

- 0.18 .

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/			EU		
	0.04	- 0.37	0.36	0.45	0.18
-	0.08	- 0.22	0.25	0.36	0.15
-	0.22	- 0.51	0.78	0.10	0.25
- TV	- 0.19	0.84	0.99	0.99	0.94
- VTR	0.98	0.08	0.99	0.89	0.86
-	0.37	- 0.90	0.99	0.99	0.71
	- 0.34	- 0.81	- 0.99	0.70	0.04
-	0.84	- 0.67	0.73	0.99	0.89
-	- 0.20	- 0.84	0.98	0.81	0.80
-	- 0.07	- 0.66	- 0.31	0.90	0.25
-	- 0.76	- 0.89	- 0.77	0.66	- 0.30
-	0.09	- 0.23	- 0.21	0.93	0.31
	0.81	0.41	0.29	0.59	0.57
-	0.94	0.89	0.50	0.02	0.61
-	0.94	0.81	- 0.20	- 1.00	- 1.00
-	0.96	0.62	0.83	0.98	0.95
-	0.99	0.52	0.93	0.19	0.29
-	0.95	0.14	0.93	0.94	0.91
	- 0.01	- 0.18	- 0.42	- 0.06	- 0.01
-	0.84	- 0.07	- 0.55	0.57	0.30
-	- 0.73	0.15	- 0.77	- 0.47	- 0.43
-	- 0.68	- 0.57	- 0.94	- 0.36	- 0.44
-	- 0.54	- 0.48	- 0.90	0.91	0.63
-	0.58	- 0.40	- 0.84	0.82	0.22
	- 0.81	- 0.71	- 0.64	- 0.18	- 0.43
-	- 0.68	- 0.62	- 0.02	0.94	0.49
-	- 0.91	- 0.65	0.70	0.61	- 0.01
-	- 0.85	- 0.26	0.20	0.47	0.04
- /	- 0.44	- 0.76	- 0.67	0.15	- 0.27
-	- 1.00	- 0.57	- 0.68	- 0.01	- 0.29

: KOTIS

KOTRA

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* 가 VTR EU
가
.(0.98, 0.99 ↔ 0.08)

* ,
가가 가 EU
.(0.94, 0.89 ↔ - 0.20)

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가

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* 가 TV EU가
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가 - 0.19 , EU
0.99 .

* 가 EU
(84 ↔ EU 90) , NAFTA

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3.

0 '97 10 (SITC 2)
'88

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- .
- 가
가 (0.39 → 0.25)
(7.40 → 8.71) .
- (5.17 → 5.51), (0.40 → 0.50)
- ‘88 , , , , 가

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(: , %,)

(SITC)	1988				1997			
(77)	2,372	<u>7.40</u>	1,040	0.39	7,107	<u>8.71</u>	4,221	0.25
(75)	1,192	<u>5.17</u>	506	0.40	4,199	<u>5.51</u>	1,412	0.50
(78)	2,655	3.54	130	0.91	2,102	1.83	607	0.55
(84)	3,180	13.79	5	1.00	1,655	3.29	46	0.95
(76)	2,210	9.74	213	0.82	1,086	2.92	1,084	0.00
(89)	1,758	7.94	168	0.83	1,041	2.30	787	0.14
(65)	462	7.35	77	0.71	829	6.66	186	0.63
(67)	606	4.93	54	0.84	651	3.77	83	0.77
(69)	743	7.69	115	0.73	557	3.24	218	0.44
(74)	438	3.45	319	0.16	445	1.64	1,172	- 0.45

(85)	2,303	27.3	1	1.00	235	1.61	24	0.81

: KOTRA
: ‘97 10 ‘88 10
‘97 () ()

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가 10
(0.16 → - 0.45) , ,

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0 '97 10 '88

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(: , %,)

(SITC)	1988				1997			
(78)	28,976	39.69	675	0.95	30,599	26.70	3,213	0.81
(75)	10,311	44.71	2,423	0.62	17,851	23.44	5,813	0.51
(77)	8,743	27.28	1,684	0.68	15,777	19.35	6,267	0.43
(76)	<u>10,274</u>	45.26	583	0.89	<u>7,351</u>	19.73	2,424	0.50
(71)	3,192	24.23	719	0.63	5,482	22.01	1,498	0.57
(72)	3,158	23.22	760	0.61	5,368	24.67	1,637	0.53
(89)	3,840	17.35	1,211	0.52	5,270	12.48	3,208	0.24
(74)	3,390	26.71	601	0.70	5,010	18.52	1,350	0.58
(88)	2,606	61.81	421	0.72	3,826	33.48	915	0.61
가 (73)	1,622	47.06	146	0.83	3,114	41.38	498	0.72
(67)	2,687	21.87	155	0.89	1,749	10.13	131	0.86

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(45.26 → 19.73)

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(23.22 → 24.67)

0

가 .

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(: , %,)

(SITC)	1988				1997			
(75)	2,267	9.83	459	<u>0.66</u>	9,879	12.97	1,038	<u>0.81</u>
(77)	2,703	8.43	1,139	0.41	5,838	7.16	4,112	0.17
(69)	1,680	17.39	69	0.92	2,314	13.47	156	0.87
(84)	2,855	12.38	5	1.00	2,172	4.32	22	0.98
(89)	3,154	14.25	138	0.92	2,148	4.75	673	0.52
(76)	2,209	9.74	353	0.72	1,601	4.30	577	0.47
(74)	798	6.29	302	0.45	1,190	4.40	717	0.25
(78)	586	0.78	546	<u>0.04</u>	991	0.86	554	<u>0.28</u>
가 (82)	1,092	20.60	8	0.99	925	7.89	25	0.95
(65)	453	7.21	65	0.75	749	6.02	112	0.74

(85)	2,330	27.62	1	1.00	186	1.27	10	0.90
(66)	533	4.94	43	0.85	233	1.25	119	0.32

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가 ,
 가 0.81
 (9.83 → 12.97)
 가 가 .

- , , 가 ‘88

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(: , %,)

(SITC)	1988				1997			
(89)	1,595	<u>7.21</u>	35	0.96	14,176	<u>31.32</u>	297	0.96
(84)	1,987	<u>8.62</u>	2	1.00	7,440	<u>14.79</u>	12	1.00
(85)	333	<u>3.95</u>	0	1.00	7,415	<u>50.82</u>	22	0.99
(76)	508	<u>2.24</u>	98	0.68	5,220	<u>14.01</u>	644	0.78
(75)	34	<u>0.15</u>	197	- 0.71	5,004	<u>6.62</u>	344	0.87
(77)	437	<u>1.36</u>	96	0.64	4,922	<u>6.04</u>	741	0.74
(83)	438	<u>20.79</u>	0	1.00	1,928	<u>47.51</u>	2	1.00
(69)	229	<u>2.37</u>	35	0.73	1,819	<u>10.59</u>	126	0.87
가 (82)	71	<u>1.36</u>	2	0.95	1,544	<u>13.17</u>	17	0.98
(65)	732	<u>11.65</u>	78	0.81	1,374	<u>11.04</u>	65	0.91

(33)	426	<u>1.04</u>	12	0.95	473	<u>0.64</u>	216	0.37
((03)	318	<u>5.67</u>	1	1.00	321	<u>3.97</u>	114	0.48
(66)	132	<u>1.22</u>	9	0.87	1,223	<u>6.57</u>	84	0.87

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- , 가 .

- 가

, 50% .

0 가 .

- '88 10

가 .

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(: , %,)

(SITC)	1988				1997			
(78)	2,226	<u>2.97</u>	1,836	0.10	15,431	<u>13.46</u>	7,622	0.34
(77)	3,479	<u>10.86</u>	3,102	0.06	12,493	<u>15.32</u>	13,472	- 0.04
(33)	3,225	<u>7.85</u>	294	0.83	8,397	<u>11.45</u>	1,602	0.68
(76)	2,444	<u>10.77</u>	999	0.42	8,173	<u>21.94</u>	2,942	0.47
(84)	514	<u>2.23</u>	311	0.25	5,349	<u>10.63</u>	2,233	0.41
(75)	700	<u>3.04</u>	681	0.01	4,567	<u>5.60</u>	3,347	0.15
(71)	1,334	<u>10.13</u>	826	0.24	3,378	<u>13.56</u>	2,533	0.14
(74)	557	<u>4.39</u>	986	- 0.28	2,726	<u>10.08</u>	3,244	- 0.09
(93)	818	<u>7.39</u>	96	0.79	2,626	<u>11.25</u>	178	0.87
(87)	337	<u>6.26</u>	470	- 0.16	2,259	<u>15.93</u>	1,568	0.18

/ (05)	849	<u>16.05</u>	53	0.88	2,144	<u>24.16</u>	304	0.75
(89)	674	<u>3.05</u>	763	- 0.06	2,178	<u>4.81</u>	3,003	- 0.16
(68)	605	<u>5.77</u>	283	0.36	730	<u>4.72</u>	941	- 0.13

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‘88

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NAFTA
가 .

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가

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‘97

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(HS 2)

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가

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가

가 .

- 가 (- 0.09
→ - 0.21), (25.01 → 31.84),

가 .

- (- 0.99 → 0.00)
(0.11 → 16.75)

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(: 10 , %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(85)	163	16.57	512	- 0.52	416	9.67	818	- 0.33
(27)	596	11.97	14	0.96	197	2.59	30	0.74
(72)	150	25.01	181	<u>- 0.09</u>	162	31.84	246	<u>- 0.21</u>
(84)	40	3.40	505	- 0.85	118	2.93	747	- 0.73
(03)	150	12.29	1	0.99	89	5.75	6	0.88
(61)	73	20.16	-	1.00	77	9.22	3	0.92
(90)	1	0.19	87	- 0.98	54	4.00	267	- 0.66
(39)	25	10.04	62	- 0.43	51	9.53	110	- 0.37
(29)	14	2.19	121	- 0.79	50	5.56	176	- 0.56
(73)	-	0.11	28	- 0.99	43	16.75	43	0.00

(64)	62	41.91	1	0.97	31	8.12	1	0.94
(02)	52	9.80	-	1.00	30	3.51	-	1.00
/ (16)	32	22.16	-	0.99	24	6.52	-	0.99
가 (42)	75	42.51	-	0.99	24	6.41	-	0.96

: KOTRA

- '88 10

(4) 97 10

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가 .

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(: 10 , %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(84)	63	5.27	398	- 0.73	353	8.81	800	- 0.39
(85)	127	12.88	486	- 0.59	274	6.36	835	- 0.51
(03)	87	7.15	2	<u>0.94</u>	77	5.01	2	<u>0.96</u>
/가 (94)	51	33.39	2	0.92	71	15.35	5	0.87
(39)	34	13.55	60	<u>- 0.28</u>	66	12.48	122	<u>- 0.30</u>
/ (95)	53	32.46	12	<u>0.62</u>	57	13.15	13	<u>0.63</u>
(72)	33	5.42	178	- 0.69	55	10.74	167	- 0.51
(87)	14	2.76	115	- 0.78	42	3.21	159	- 0.58
(90)	16	3.56	67	<u>- 0.61</u>	37	2.71	271	<u>- 0.76</u>
(02)	83	15.61	-	<u>1.00</u>	35	4.14	-	<u>0.99</u>

(44)	37	3.12	4	0.79	18	0.99	1	0.85
(64)	41	27.86	1	0.93	15	4.02	2	0.80
/ (16)	49	33.93	4	0.84	13	3.61	7	0.28

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(5.27 → 8.81)

(- 0.73 → - 0.39).

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(: 10 , %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(62)	107	<u>28.58</u>	1	0.98	738	<u>67.04</u>	6	0.98
(85)	12	<u>1.24</u>	254	- 0.91	602	<u>13.98</u>	553	0.04
(61)	73	<u>20.16</u>	-	0.99	501	<u>60.30</u>	1	1.00
(27)	276	<u>5.55</u>	1	0.99	303	<u>3.99</u>	82	0.57
(84)	4	<u>0.34</u>	230	- 0.97	269	<u>6.71</u>	635	- 0.40
(64)	8	<u>5.60</u>	-	0.98	213	<u>55.55</u>	1	0.99
/ (95)	7	<u>4.18</u>	-	0.93	196	<u>44.93</u>	7	0.93
/ (16)	8	<u>5.72</u>	-	1.00	167	<u>46.04</u>	1	0.99
가 (42)	11	<u>6.01</u>	-	0.98	138	<u>37.27</u>	-	1.00
(90)	1	<u>0.19</u>	36	- 0.95	118	<u>8.69</u>	102	0.07

(03)	69	<u>5.65</u>	-	0.99	116	<u>7.52</u>	5	0.92
(07)	35	<u>28.90</u>	-	1.00	113	<u>49.72</u>	-	1.00
(63)	17	<u>37.71</u>	-	0.96	111	<u>63.00</u>	1	0.98
(44)	19	<u>1.64</u>	-	0.98	101	<u>5.54</u>	1	0.98
(72)	57	<u>9.47</u>	226	- 0.60	75	<u>14.71</u>	187	- 0.43
(28)	36	<u>12.25</u>	6	0.71	70	<u>17.90</u>	9	0.78
(20)	28	<u>25.17</u>	-	1.00	64	<u>29.76</u>	-	1.00

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- '97 10 '88 7 , .

- 가

- 가

0 , 가

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(: 10 , %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(27)	120	2.41	-	1.00	56	0.73	-	1.00
(85)	2	0.21	73	- 0.94	27	0.63	174	- 0.73
(25)	9	4.81	-	1.00	18	8.74	-	0.99
(02)	5	0.87	-	1.00	15	1.83	-	1.00
(71)	13	1.11	-	0.99	12	1.59	-	0.99
(07)	5	3.84	-	1.00	8	3.71	-	1.00
(84)	6	0.49	50	- 0.79	6	0.14	131	- 0.92
(08)	3	1.15	-	1.00	6	2.26	-	1.00
/ (09)	3	2.59	-	1.00	5	2.67	-	1.00
(87)	-	0.01	47	- 1.00	5	0.36	58	- 0.85
(03)	7	0.60	-	1.00	5	0.30	-	1.00
(29)	4	0.62	3	0.17	3	0.32	5	- 0.27
(52)	3	1.00	-	0.92	2	0.86	-	0.85
(26)	6	0.64	-	1.00	1	0.17	-	1.00

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- , , .

- 가 .

0 ,

- , 가
가 .

- 가 가 ,
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5 EU

0 ,
EU .

- ,
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- , 가
(0.6 → 7.2), (0.06 → 0.54),
가 .

* EU 가
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- 가 (0.97 → 0.97)
(11.5 → 17.7)
가 .

- 가 10

,
가 .

< EU >

(: ECU, %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(85)	1,991	5.9	363	0.69	3,316	4.3	2,086	0.23
(84)	835	1.7	1,195	- 0.18	2,849	3.0	3,709	- 0.13
(87)	101	0.6	87	<u>0.07</u>	2,188	7.2	659	<u>0.54</u>
(89)	179	11.5	3	0.97	516	17.7	7	0.97
(40)	134	3.8	22	0.71	350	5.7	83	0.61
(61)	367	7.1	6	0.97	329	2.3	110	0.50
(39)	96	1.4	124	- 0.12	326	2.5	348	- 0.03
(29)	48	0.6	233	- 0.66	316	1.8	515	- 0.24
(54)	93	6.3	8	0.85	295	10.6	58	0.67
(90)	102	0.8	173	<u>- 0.26</u>	229	1.0	922	<u>- 0.60</u>

(62)	710	7.9	11	0.97	188	0.9	266	- 0.17
(42)	624	24.60	12	0.96	81	1.7	78	0.02
(64)	515	18.4	5	0.98	112	1.6	96	0.08
/ (95)	302	9.9	8	0.95	119	1.5	48	0.42
(73)	103	2.9	45	0.40	145	1.9	229	- 0.22

: Eurostat KOTRA

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(: ECU, %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(84)	9,333	19.5	1,734	0.69	15,039	15.8	5,016	0.50
(87)	9,457	56.6	2,362	0.60	13,948	45.8	5,949	0.40
(85)	11,261	33.5	614	0.90	13,691	17.9	2,756	0.66
(90)	3,466	28.6	717	0.66	4,473	19.2	2,015	0.38
(29)	950	11.6	969	- 0.01	1,781	10.2	1,750	0.01
/ (95)	214	7.0	99	<u>0.36</u>	1,349	16.9	270	<u>0.67</u>
(39)	496	7.5	284	0.27	974	7.5	598	0.24
(40)	439	12.6	149	<u>0.49</u>	905	14.7	225	<u>0.60</u>
(37)	665	42.5	110	0.71	714	35.1	172	0.61
(38)	169	7.7	260	- 0.21	449	9.9	602	- 0.15

(54)	366	24.6	49	0.77	313	11.2	82	0.59
(92)	359	58.1	35	0.82	253	36.3	83	0.51

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(: ECU, %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(84)	1,810	3.8	840	<u>0.37</u>	6,014	6.3	2,213	<u>0.46</u>
(85)	1,649	4.9	491	0.54	3,310	4.3	2,633	0.11
(87)	155	0.9	776	- 0.67	840	2.8	1,010	- 0.09
(73)	149	4.1	49	<u>0.51</u>	530	6.9	146	<u>0.57</u>
/ (95)	588	19.3	6	0.98	418	5.2	17	0.92
(39)	254	3.8	113	0.38	409	3.1	397	0.01
(90)	184	1.5	125	<u>0.19</u>	410	1.8	623	<u>- 0.21</u>
(82)	181	9.9	14	0.86	347	11.1	50	0.75
(61)	244	4.7	7	0.94	343	2.4	63	0.69
/가 (94)	191	7.1	10	0.90	322	4.1	101	0.52

(64)	528	18.9	13	0.95	232	3.3	54	0.62
가 (42)	304	12.0	6	0.96	75	1.6	32	0.40
(62)	235	2.6	13	0.89	104	0.5	158	- 0.21

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(: ECU, %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(85)	489	<u>1.5</u>	458	0.03	6,091	<u>8.0</u>	3,130	0.32
/ (95)	621	<u>20.4</u>	2	0.99	3,619	<u>45.2</u>	28	0.98
(84)	114	<u>0.2</u>	2,190	- 0.90	3,420	<u>3.6</u>	5,396	- 0.22
(62)	688	<u>7.6</u>	2	1.00	3,103	<u>14.5</u>	17	0.99
가 (42)	410	<u>16.1</u>	1	1.00	2,368	<u>49.6</u>	7	0.99
(61)	303	<u>5.9</u>	1	1.00	2,003	<u>14.3</u>	8	0.99
(39)	106	<u>1.6</u>	288	- 0.46	1,386	<u>10.6</u>	323	0.62
(64)	172	<u>6.1</u>	-	0.99	1,279	<u>18.2</u>	12	0.98
(90)	48	<u>0.4</u>	224	- 0.65	1,212	<u>5.2</u>	498	0.42
/가 (94)	57	<u>2.1</u>	14	0.62	1,043	<u>13.4</u>	74	0.87

(50)	325	<u>63.4</u>	-	1.00	245	<u>69.4</u>	1	0.99
(23)	238	<u>4.90</u>	5	0.96	55	<u>1.1</u>	7	0.77
(63)	222	<u>19.7</u>	1	0.99	495	<u>16.8</u>	3	0.99
(29)	197	<u>2.4</u>	310	- 0.22	956	<u>5.5</u>	452	0.36
(07)	188	<u>8.2</u>	-	1.00	162	<u>7.3</u>	2	0.98

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(: ECU, %,)

(HS)	1988				1997			
(27)	1,224	2.6	3	1.00	746	0.9	20	0.95
(84)	262	0.5	692	- 0.45	523	0.5	2,209	- 0.62
(85)	40	0.1	199	- 0.66	416	0.5	892	- 0.36
(29)	50	6.1	172	- 0.55	186	1.1	435	- 0.40
(74)	-	0	5	- 1.00	138	2.3	12	0.84
/ (09)	56	1.2	-	0.99	132	1.9	1	0.99
(71)	134	0.8	7	0.90	104	0.4	15	0.75
(87)	49	0.3	173	- 0.55	95	0.3	785	- 0.78
(90)	-	0	72	- 1.00	90	0.4	228	- 0.44
(03)	35	0.8	1	0.96	88	1.3	1	0.98

(06)	121	1.90	1	0.98	56	0.7	2	0.94
(39)	30	0.5	41	- 0.15	54	0.4	181	- 0.54

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		1986	1988	1990	1995	1996	1997
		2,137	2,859	3,438	5,068	5,271	5,295
		(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)
	1	(11.4)	(11.3)	(12.2)	(11.5)	(11.9)	(12.6)
	2	(10.6)	(11.3)	(11.4)	(10.3)	(9.9)	(9.4)
	3	(9.9)	(9.3)	(8.4)	(8.7)	(7.8)	(7.7)
	4	(5.8)	(5.9)	(6.3)	(5.7)	(5.5)	(5.3)
	5	(5.0)	(5.1)	(5.4)	(4.8)	(5.0)	(5.1)
	6	(4.5)	(4.5)	(5.0)	(4.6)	(4.8)	(4.4)
	7	(4.2)	(4.1)	(3.8)	(3.9)	(3.8)	(3.9)
	8	(3.8)	(3.6)	(3.7)	(3.8)	(3.7)	(3.5)
	9	- (3.2)	- (3.2)	- (3.4)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.4)
	10	(1.9)	(2.2)	(2.4)	- (3.4)	- (3.2)	(3.3)
	11	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(2.9)	(2.9)	- (3.1)
	12	(1.7)	(2.1)	(1.9)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(2.5)
	13	(1.7)	(1.8)	(1.9)	가 (2.3)	가 (2.4)	가 (2.3)
	14	(1.6)	(1.7)	(1.8)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.2)
	15	(1.5)	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(2.0)

: International Trade (1997, WTO)

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