

		74	
KOTRA		74	가
(/ / 1)		UP-DATING	

--	--	--

kotra

<http://www.kotra.or.kr>

1.	가 /	.....	1
2.	가 /	.....	3
3.	가 /	.....	5
4.	가 /	.....	6
5.		.....	8
6.		.....	9
7.		.....	10
8.	/ /	.....	11
9.	/ /	.....	15
10.		.....	16
11.		.....	17
12.		.....	17
13.	/ / ,	.....	19
14.		.....	20
15.		.....	20
16.	/ / ,	.....	21
17.		.....	24

18.	.....	25
19.	.....	26
20.	.....	31
21.	.....	31
22.	.....	33
23.	.....	35
24.	가	39
25.	.....	43
26.	.....	45
27.	가	47
28.	.....	48
29.	.....	48
30.	.....	49
31.	가	50
32.	.....	51
33.	.....	52
34.	.....	52
35.	.....	53
36.	.....	54

37.	가	.....	54
38.		.....	55
39.		.....	58
40.	/	.....	58
41.	/	.....	59
42.	/	.....	59
43.	/	.....	61
44.	/	.....	63
45.	/ .	.....	64
46.	/	.....	66
47.	/	.....	66
48.	/	.....	68
49.	/	.....	70
50.		.....	72
51.		.....	73
52.		.....	75
53.		.....	78
54.		.....	80
55.		.....	89

56.	.....	91
57.	.....	92
58.	/	92
59.	/	93
60.	/	95
61.	.....	97
62.	.....	108
63.	.....	108
64.	/	109
65.	.....	113
66.	.....	114
67.	.....	115
68.	.....	115
69.	.....	117
70.	.....	119
71.	.....	122
72.	.....	123
73.	가 / . 가	125
74.	.....	127

75.	.....	127
76.	.....	128
77.	.....	130
78.	/	133
79.	.....	135
80.	.....	136
81.	.....	137
82.	가	138
83.	.....	138

1. 가 /

- : The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- :
- : 242,514 km²

-	1,000 km	,	500 km
-	가		(Ben
Nevis)	가 1,343 m	,	가
	(Lough Neagh)		가 382 km ²
-	가		(The
Severn)	가 354 km		
-			(Dunnet
Head)		(Cornwall)	
	(Lizard Point)		

- :

-					
-			32		10
-	3	-5	,	6	-8
				가	9
	12	-2			-11

- : 59,554 (2003 ,)

	England	Wales	Scotland	Northern Island	
(1,000)	49,856	2,938	5,057	1,703	59,554
(1 km ²)	383	142	65	125	246
(1,000)	11.8	10.7	10.4	12.7	11.7
(1,000)	10.1	11.5	11.6	8.5	10.3

○ : (anglo-Saxons)

○ : (English) (* Wales 19%)

○ : ()

		(%)	
Christian	37,338	71.7	, ,
Muslim	1,547	3.0	-
Hindu	552	1.1	-
Sikh	329	0.6	-
Jewish	260	0.5	-
Buddhist	144	0.3	-
Other	151	0.3	-
	40,322	77.5	-
	7,709	14.8	-
	4,011	7.7	-
(Total)	52,041	100.0	-

○ : 3 -10 (8 ,), 10 -3 (9)

○ (2004 6 29)

		USD	EUR
1 £	1,848	1.82	1.50

:

2. 가 /

○ (特性)

○	4	가	
-		22%	가
-	4	4	(2004)
➤		: 4,655	(, , ,)
➤		: 124	(, ,)
○	2		
-	2	(FDI)	
➤		811 (2004)	2 ,
	1		
-	4	(FDI)	
➤		,	4
○		가	
-		3	
-		5%, 100	(2004)
➤		32%	
➤		(474) :	(242) ,
	(187)		
➤	10	5	가
○	가		
-	50	가	, 가
		,	

○ (指標)

□ GDP : 1 5,663 (4 , 2004 OECD)
□ : 5%(2004)
□ 가 : 가 1.9%(2005 6)
□ : 1£=1,848 (2005.6.29)
□ (2004) : (3,473), (4,655)
□ : (,), (, ,)

○ G7 EU 가 GDP (: National Account of OECD countries)

가	70	80	90
United Kingdom	2.4	2.3	2.1
United States	3.3	3.0	3.0
Japan	5.2	3.8	1.7
Germany	3.1	1.8	3.0
France	3.7	2.2	1.7
Italy	3.3	2.4	1.5
Canada	4.4	3.0	2.4
: G7 가	3.6	2.9	2.4
: EU 가	3.4	2.2	2.0

○ 10 (2003 , 가)

US\$ billion		
BP	Oil & Gas	144.4
Vodafone	Telecommunication Services	122.9
GlaxoSmithKline	Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology	107.1
HSBC Holdings	Banking	98.0
Royal Bank of Scotland	Banking	69.4
Shell Transport & Trading	Oil & Gas	59.6
AstraZeneca	Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology	59.1
HBOS	Banking	40.0
Barclays	Banking	38.4

Diageo	Beverages	32.6
--------	-----------	------

:

3. 가 /

- : 450 (-)
- 가 :
- :
- 가 : Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II (1952.2.6)

- : Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Her other Realms and Territories Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith

- () : Tony Blair

- 1953 ,
 - 1979 1997 5 1
 - 2005 5 3

- : (2005 6)

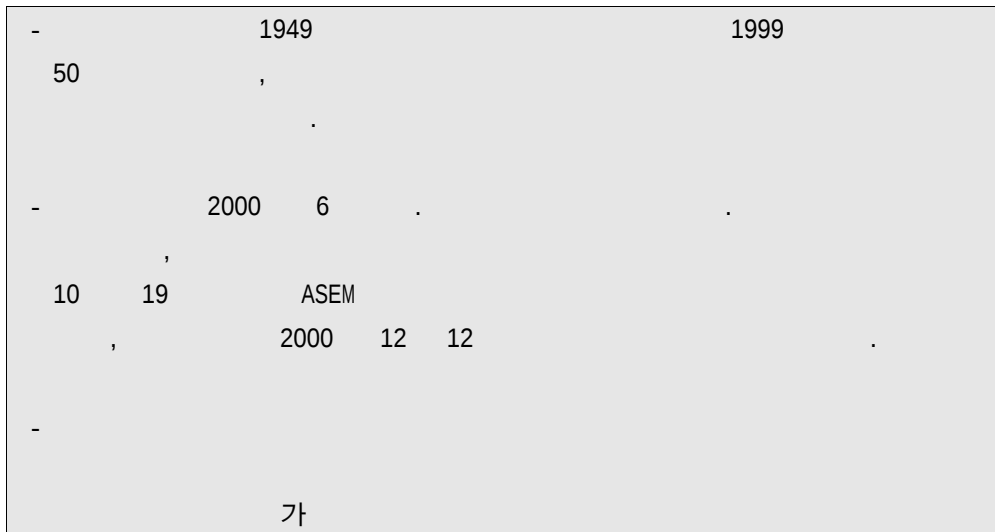
	House of Lords	674	(92), (558), (24)
	House of Commons	647	(514), (40), (72), (18)

- : (, Labour Party), (, Conservative Party)
- : 2005 5

(%)		
Labour	356	55.0
Conservative	197	30.4
Liberal Democrats	62	9.6
Others	31	4.8
Total	647	100.0

4. 가 /

○



○

- 1883.1,
- 1884.4, ()
- 1900,
- 1901, ()
- 1906,
- 1949.1.13, ,
- 1950.2.17,
- 1955.7.11, ,
- 1974, -
- 1986, - (-)
- 1992.11.2-5, Charles
- 1995.3.8-10, - (-)
- 1996.3.4-5, - (-)
- 1998.4, , 2 ASEM (訪英)
- 1999.4, Elizabeth II ,
- 2000.10, Blair (3 ASEM)
- 2004.12,

○

- 1950 9 , UN
- (1951.4.22-4.24)
- , (686 , 2,498 , 1,102)
- 1987 3 11 St.Paul Cathedral
- 가
- (가)

○

- 1969.12.18, (60 , 30 가)
- 1978.2.19,
- 1978.5.13,
- 1979.3.4, ('83.9.22)
- 1982.7.12,
- 1984.3.5,
- 1985.6.14,
- 1990.10.24,
- 1991.11.27, (92.5.12 1 -)
- 1996.10.25(), ()
- 1999.4.20, (2000.8.1)

○ (2005.6 , :)

- : 6,000
- : 29,000
- > , , 가 14,000
- > 15,000
- : (25,000), (10,000)

:

5.

□ (2005)

○

- 2004 3/4
- 2005 2.4%

-

○

- 2003 2/4
2004 3.5%
- 가 가 , , ,
, , ,
- 2004 (1.2%) , (2.1%)
- 가
가 가
- 가 가

○

- 2005 가 가 가
가 2005
2.4%
-

6.

- 2004 40.3% 가 3,793 34.7% 가 5,516 ,
[]

(: USD\$, %)

2000	5,379(12.6)	2,575(22.8)	2,804
2001	3,490(-35.1)	2,354(-8.6)	1,136
2002	4,255(21.9)	2,437(3.0)	1,818

2003	4,094(-3.8)	2,703(10.9)	1,391
2004	5,516(34.7)	3,793(40.3)	1,723
2005 1-5	2,022(-10.6)	1,237(-40.1)	785

: KOTIS

○ 2005 5 1,237 40.7%

[]

(: USD\$, %)

		()	가	()	가
2004	9	404	27.9	249	25.4
	10	501	26.9	228	-14.8
	11	439	16.5	237	-20.0
	12	524	44.1	254	-48.6
2005	1	388	1.2	252	-36.4
	2	341	-27.9	216	-43.3
	3	450	3.2	293	-42.4

: KOTIS

○

- , .

○

- () 가 .

7.

○ ()

()		
1999	55	480
2000	46	84
2001	51	432
2002	36	115
2003	55	871
2004	62	642

○ : , 2004
(24), (8), (7)

(:)

2002	3	9	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	11	36
2003	4	17	9	12	2	3	3	-	-	4	1	55
2004	7	8	9	24	5	-	1	2	-	1	4	62

) : . ,

○

2002	○ British American Tobacco (2 2), 가 ○ H.W.Limited (7 1), ○ Prudential Corporation Holding Ltd (3 7), , ○ Burberry Int'l (1 2), .
2003	○ Ebay KTA(UK) Ltd (388), ○ Total Holdings U.K. Ltd (387), ○ TI Automotive Holdings Ltd (8), ○ Amec Investments Ltd (6), ,
2004	○ CHUBB Group Ltd (20), ○ TI Automotive Holding (3),

8. / /

가 -

1.

, 6
가 .

- 가 ()
- 가
- 6
- ()
- 1998
- Home Office(Immigration Dept.)
2. 가
- (1) : 6
- (2)
- /
- 6 가
- 가(Work Permit)가
- (3)
- (appropriate course of study) 가
- 가 (full time degree course)
- 15 (weekly course)
- (short term students)
- (long term students) (job centre) 가
- 가
- work permit full time 가
- (4) (sole representatives)
- 가
- 1 (registered branch) (wholly-owned subsidiary)

가 (senior employee) 가
 . 가
 .

(5) (investors)

1,000,000 , 750,000 ,
 .
 가가 , .

3. 가 (work permit)

EU 가 (work permit) 가
 . 가
 가 .
 , 가
 가
 가 .
 가
 가 .
 가 (full time) 가
 , 가
 가 .
 가 가
 가 .
 가 18
 가 , 가
 .

(1) 가 가

가. (Normal Employment)

(가)

- ,
-
-
- , 가

: 09:00-16:00 (Bank Holiday)

: 8 ,

: ,

9. / /

가 -

가 , Others EU, Others
EU Others .(
EU가 Others .)

Landing Card, Visa()

가

.

,

,

가

.

,

,

,

, EC

가

.

1.

,

가

가

가

.

Immigration Office

가

,

가

.

6

가 가

.

가

가

,

6

.

2.

(MAFF)

가

.

: HM Customs & Excise

: Inner London Excise Advice Centre
: Thomas Paine House, 2 Anege! Square, Torrens Street, London, SS99 1BD
Tel : 0845-010-9000
Email : enquiries.lon@hmce.gsi.gov.uk

3.

, 가
, 가
가 .

10.

가 -

(Pound Sterling) ' £ ' . 1 100 Pence pence
'p' . 5, 10, 20, 50 가 , 1,
2, 5, 10, 20, 50p 가, 1, 2 가 .
가 50

2005 5 3 £ 1=US\$1.89 ,
£ 1=1.47 EURO .

EU , , ,
가 가 가 .
, 가
가 . , .
가 , (Traveler's
Cheque) . 가

11.

가 -

, 가
.
32 10 가 ,
12 , 1 , 2 , 3
8-4.9 , 6 , 7 , 8 3 14.1-16.2 .
10 4 가 가 가
.
1,600mm,
800mm .
3 -6 가 , 9 1 .
가 5, 6, 7 5 ,
8 , 가 11, 12, 1
1 , 2 , .
4-6 /7 9-10 , 7-8 , 11-3
가 , 가 ,
가 가 ,
가 .

12.

가 -

, , (May Day), 5 , 8 Bank
Holiday . Bank Holiday 가

가 가 .

, 2005

○ (ENGLAND) (WALES)

- 1 1 () New Year ' s Day
- 1 3 () Substitute New Year ' s Day in lieu of 1st
- 3 25 () Good Friday
- 3 28 () Easter Monday
- 5 2 () Early May Bank Holiday
- 5 30 () Spring Bank Holiday
- 8 29 () Summer Bank Holiday
- 12 25 () Christmas Day
- 12 26 () Boxing Day
- 12 27 () Substitute Bank Holiday in lieu of 25th

○ (NORTHERN IRELAND)

- 1 1 () New Year ' s Day
- 1 3 () Substitute New Year ' s Day in lieu of 1st
- 3 17 () St Patrick ' s Day
- 3 25 () Good Friday
- 3 28 () Easter Monday
- 5 2 () Early May Bank Holiday
- 5 30 () Spring Bank Holiday
- 7 12 () Battle of the Boyne (Orangemen ' s Day)
- 8 29 () Summer Bank Holiday
- 12 25 () Christmas Day
- 12 26 () Boxing Day
- 12 27 () Substitute Bank Holiday in lieu of 25th

○ (SCOTLAND)

- 1 1 () New Year ' s Day
- 1 2 () 2nd January
- 1 3 () Substitute New Year ' s Day in lieu of 1st

- 1 4 () Substitute 2nd January in lieu of 2nd
- 3 25 () Good Friday
- 3 28 () Easter Monday
- 5 2 () Early May Bank Holiday
- 5 30 () Spring Bank Holiday
- 8 1 () Summer Bank Holiday
- 8 29 () Summer Bank Holiday
- 12 25 () Christmas Day
- 12 26 () Boxing Day
- 12 27 () Substitute Bank Holiday in lieu of 25th

가 Bank Holiday가
가 , 7 9 가 (annual leave) 2 가
가
가
가
가

13. / / ,

KST -9 , (SUMMER TIME) KST -8 .

09:00-17:00, 09:00-16:00

가 08:00-20:00 , 10:00
 -16:00 , 09:00-17:00 ,
 10:00-16:00 ,

4 1 3 31 .

14.

가 -

B&B . B&B BED & BREAKFAST

, 가

(: www.visitibritain.com)

Piccadill Circus ~ Green Park,
 Hydepark , Hammersmith, Nottinghill Gate ,
 , Bayswater, Paddington .
www.lastminute.com

가 .

15.

가 -

,
 SOHO
 , OXFORD STREET 가 .

NEW MALDEN, KINGSTON

가	Green Park	020-7499-0622	가
가	Regent St.	020-7734-8220	/ 가
	Tottenham Court	020-7637-1985	
	Raynes Park	020-8949-2506	, 가

16. / / ,

가 -

) , 12 4 (, , ,

(KLM) 가 -

가 , 가,
가 . 가

www.transportforlondon.gov.uk

0207-222-1234

'Underground' (Tube) 9
가 1-6 (zone)
1 Zone - 2.00 , 1-2 Zone - 2.20 , 1-3 Zone - 2.50
, 1-4 Zone - 3.00 , 1-5 Zone - 3.50 , 1-6 Zone - 3.80 Zone
1
Zone 1 15.00 10 (carnet)
one day
travel card(3.50 ~ 6.00),

(Double Deck) 2 가
. 2
가 1-6 (zone 1)
1.20 , zone 1 80 , zone 1 2
'Bus Pass' 1-4
2.50

'BLACK CAB'
가
5 가 가
'TAXI' 가
2.00 , 1 20p가 가

가 1 30p, 1 10p , / 60p,
40p 가 .

MINI CAB

가 CALL TAXI 가 ,
가 .

,
- , -
(yellow page) (postal code) ,
.

Waterloo, Victoria, Paddington, Kings Cross, Euston
가 , RAIL TRACK PLC.
(TEL : 0345-48-4950) www.railtrack.co.uk 가 .

*EuroStar - (Waterloo) - (,)
 . - 3 30

Victoria Coach Station ,
12 (8). 가 가
.

,
('International ') .
00-82- - .

international phone card . 10, 20
가 , 가 (news agency) ,
.

가 가 .
 가 - - 가
 가 . 20 가 .
 가 ,
 가 .
 (BT Phone Card)
 , news agency £ 2, £ 4, £ 10 가 .

17.

(DTI)		020-7215 -5000	020-7215 -0105
(HM Customs & Excise)		020-7620	020-7895
Ministry Of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food		-1313	-5005
		020-7238	020-7238
		-3000	-6591
(Companies House)		0870-3333	02920-380
		-636	-517
(BSI)		020-8996	020-8996
		-9000	-7400
Office of National Statistics		020-7533	01633-812
		-6363	-863

	60 Buckingham Gate, London SW1E 6AJ	020-7227 -5500
	5 th Fl, 39 St.James ' s Street, London, SW1A 1JD	020-7491 -8057
	164A Red Lion Rd., Surbiton, Surrey, KT6 7QY	020-7397 -7061
	3th Fl., New Zealand House, Haymarket London, SW1A 4QT	020-7321 -2535

18.

가 -

가 , 가 . ,
가 , .
220/240 , 50 가 가
earth 3
.

()
SOHO 가 가
가
.

()
999 ,
가 . chemist, pharmacy
.

()
가
10%
.

()
.
.

() 가 , 가 2-2.5 .

가 Oxford Street, Regent Street가
 Liberty, John Lewis , Selfridge, Dabenhams, DH Evans,
 Harrods, Harvey Nicholes Knightsbridge
 Regent Street Piccadilly Circus ,
 Regent Street Knightbridge .
 Market 가 Nottinghill Gate Portobello Market , Chelsea
 가 .

19.

가 -
 2 3 , 2 3 1 가
 , , 1 1 £ 15-20
 Hop-on-Hop-off ,
 가 .
 (West
 End) (City) .
 (Frames), (Evan Evans) 가 ,
 £ 15, £ 30 ,
 가 가 .
 1 £ 120, £ 150 £ 30
 , , 가,
 £ 30 .
 4 10
 Westminster Pier .
 (British Tourist Authority :
 64, St. James's Street, SW1, 629-9691) , "Time Out",
 "What's on" .
 < >

1753 가 , 1847

(Rosetta Stone),
(Magna Carta),

1837	(Duke of Buckingham)	3 가	1762
	(Buckingham House)	가	.
	4 가	(John Nash)	1825
	House	.	

3. (No.10 Downing Street)

4. (House of Parliament)

1,000 1,500 8
, 1834 (Sir Charles

Barry) 1840 1888 .
 (Big Ben) 15 ,
 가 가 .

5. (Westminster Abbey)

1065 가
 1066 가 가 .
 , 가 .
 가 32 (,
 , ,) .

6. (St. Paul's Cathedral)

가 1666
 가
 (Cristopher Wren) 1675 , 35 1710
 17 .
 , 3
 가 120m, 34m .
 가 , , ,

1987.3.11
 가 가 가 . (가)

7. (Tower Bridge)

1894 , 250m 가 1,000
 90 가 .
 100 가
 가 6m(10m) 가

1 2 .

8. (Tower of London)

22,000

1078

260

1

20

가

9. (Victoria & Albert Museum)

1866

2

, 'Primary Galleries' 가

, 'Study Galleries'

10. (National Gallery)

1823

가 'National Gallery'

1824

가

가

38

National Gallery 가 .

2,000

,

,

, 17

11.

가. (Windsor Castle)

1090 1 가 ,
2 19 4

2
가 .
,

. (Eton College)

10 . 1440 6
가 70 4

가 .
1,200 70 .

. ()

. (Oxford & Cambridge)

가 2
42 (College)가
11 5 3 2

(Bodelian Library) ,
(CAM) (PUNT) 가 .

20.

○ . A “ ” 가 .
 가 . 가 .
 Gaelic 가 .

○ .

- It ' s my turn 가 .
 -
 "That ' s my shout" .
 - Cheerio , Good bye
 - night night Good night
 - Cheers
 - rushed off my feet
 - big gob
 - B.Y.O Bring Your Own . 가
 가
 B.Y.O
 가 가 , 가
 Licensed 가 .

21.

-

50 -60 , 8 10 - 1 45 , Dover Channel

4
Great Britain, Northern Ireland
UK(United Kingdom)

England(14,160 S/M), Wales(20,758 S/M), Scotland(78,789 S/M), Northern
Ireland (14,160 S/M) 244,157 S/KM

1.2
가 4
Scilly, Her-bridges
Isle of Man,
Channel Island 가

1,000Km, 500Km
(0) Greenwich

244 가 76%, 10%, 10%,
4%

가 가
가 GDP 5%,
4%

53 79 49 (32 ,
17) . 1993 ,
38%

가 1967 1969 가 가
1997 5 , offshore 115 120

1996 1997 109

22.

2004	59,554	EU	,
3	km 243		,

81	2001	가	4.4%
2025	65		

16 가 20.1%, 16 61.4%
18.4% .

B.C.5-6 , A.D.1 ,
A.D. 5 , 11

450 7.6%

가 .

Wales(Welsh), Scotland(Gaelic), Northern Ireland (Irish)
Celt

가 , 가

(Presbyterian Church)가 , (Angelican Church)
(Methodists), (Baptists), (Quakers) .

가 , , , ,
.

, , . (reserved
)

() ,
.

16 가 , , , , , , , , , ,
가 , , .

500 ' (creative trades) 1.5 ,
GDP 4% .

National Health Service(NHS) 가
, NHS ,
가 .

, 18 가 .

GP(General Practitioner) 가 ,

가
GP 가 GP가 가 .
1996 GP 32,164 , 19,147 , 766 , 7,652 NHS
가 NHS
NHS (health centre) ,
GP GP

23.

-
[]

BC 6 , BC 55
AD 4
449 Jutes, Angles, Saxons가 Wales, Scotland Kent
7 , 828 Wessex Egbert 가 England
1066 Normandy (가) Duke William of Normandy England
Norman 가 ,
1282 1 가 . 1215
1265
2
(1338 - 1453) , 1461
4 York 가 .

1484 가 Tutor가 7 가 가
 , 1535 Act of Union .
 1534 8 가 (Act of Supremacy) (Church of
 England)가 , (Windsor)
 .

1603 (James VI)가 (James I)
 (,
). , 1707

1169 2 , .
 가 , 1607
 (Ulster) ,

1801 The United Kingdom of Great
 Britain and Ireland가 . 1916 (Nationalist Uprising)
 1 Irish Republican Army
 , 1921 9 8 British
 Parliament ,
 3 가 . 1928
 The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
 .

1921 Unionist
 ,
 , 1960
 .

1969 가
 , 1970 , Official IRA ,
 Provisional Irish Republican Army

1972

가

가 ,
가

가

1996 4 10 .

. 8

, 98

6 .

IRA

2

1945 7

Attlee

,

1951

,
. 1951

1964 10

Wilson

.

1970. 6

Heath

, 1973.10 4

1974.2

1979. 3

1979

. 1983 Falklands
72

1983

2

가

1 87 6 , 19

160 3

.

(Polltax)

EC

90.11

EC , ,

91.12 Maastricht EC

92.1

, 92.4

4

, 97.5.1 가 18

가 , ,

[]

< >

55-54 BC, 409 ,

(City of London) , 450 ,

. 6 7 828

, 597

Whitby Synod

< >

o 789-95 , 1

o 860 , (Dane) 11

가 ,

o 1066 , Norman 1 (William the Conqueror)가 Hastings ,

가 . 가

o 1154 , 2 가 1399

o 1215 , King John, Runnymede (Magna Carta)

1265

o 1337~1453 , , 1461 4 가 York

, 1485 3

o 1381 , 가

< >

o 1485 , 7 가 1603 1

o 1534~40 , 8 가 ,

(1603 1 1714

100 가)

o 1642~51 , - . 1 가 Oliver Cromwell Lord

Protector

o 1660 , 2

o 1688 , 가 1689 3

가

- o 1707 , 가 Great Birtish Empire .
- o 1760~1830 ,
- o 1801 ,
- o 1815 , Waterloo ,
- o 1836~70 , (1714 1 1901 200

가

가

- ' 가)
- o 1833 ,
- o 1901 , 5 가 2

< >

- o 1914~18 , 1
- o 1918 , 30
- o 1921 , 26 가 ,

.

- o 1939~45 , 2
- o 1947 , ,
- o 1948 , the National Health Service 가 ,

- o 1953 , Francis Crick, James Watson, DNA
- o 1958 , (Empire Day) (Commonwealth Day) (

)

- o 1965 ,
- o 1973 , EC 가
- o 1979~90 , Margaret Thatcher,
- o 1997 , ,
- o 2005 , 3

24. 가

– 가

가 , , 가

가 .

(Her Majesty' Government) ,

.

(Privy Council)

18

(the Cabinet)

(committee)가

480

가,

'Right Honourable'

1.

가

13

(department ministry),

17

()

(Lord of the Treasury)

(Minister of the Civil

Service)

(*

)

()

Secretary of State Minister

(Non-departmental Ministers)

(Chancellor of Ex- chequer)

(Home Secretary),

(Foreign Secretary)

* : Ministers of State

(: Minister of Transport).

2.

(House of Lords)

(House of Commons)

가

(: House of Lords)

(Lord Spiritual) 가 (Lord Temporal) ,
 24 가, 가
 Great Britain(Ireland) , (Lords of Appeal) ,
 , 1998 5 1,139 ,
 가 2002 7
 662 .

(LORD CHANCELLOR)

(: House of Commons)

(MP) , 647 .
 5 . ,
 5 .
 가 CASTING VOTE .

가
 COMMON LAW

, 가 가 .
 165 , 150 .

3.

()

(High Court) : 가 High Court .

Court of Appeal . 5,000
 County Court가 High Court " 1 "
 . High Court 26 .

County Court , ,
가 5,000 .

County Court Magistrate Court (2,000 6) (Magistrate) .

High Court 3 Division , Queen's Bench Division(Q.B.D), Chancery Division Family Division . [Queen's Bench Division] , 가 가 82 54 .

, , , Queen's Bench Division Admiralty Court Commer- cial Court .

("Court" " " , .)

, Commercial Court가 .

[Chancery Division] , , , (Patents Court) (Companies Court) Division .

[Family Division] 1970 , , , 가 . , , ,

Queen's Bench Division Commercial Court 가 .

(Court of Appeal): 27 , 3 , 가 가 , , County Court (5,000) , Injunction(가) 가 가 .

High Court 가 .

High Court .

(; House of Lords) :

(LORD CHANCELLOR)

LORD CHANCELLOR

(10)

, 3

5

가()

가

가

가가

"Speeches"

()

(Trial)

가

High Court Queen's Bench Division 1 20

70%가

20%

20

()

(Summary

Judgement)

20

1%

가

(Writ of Summons)

->

(Acknowledgement of Service) ->

(Pleadings) ->

(Discovery) ->

(Directions Stage) ->

(Trial) ->

(Judgement)

25.

-

(FIRST PAST THE POST) ,

가

4

(Parliamentary Boundary Com-missions)

8-12

가

.

18

,

가

,

21

가

, 1

,

,

,

.

2

,

500

, 가

5%

.

: 4,965

+ 4.2

/

5.6

/

(*

),

: 19,863

+ 16.9

/

.

646 (

514 ,

72 ,

40 ,

18

.

150

, 1945

'05 6

16

8

8

.

18

가

(Conservative Party)

19

(Labor Party)

,

'88

18

(Liberal Party)

1988

,

(Liberal

Democratic Party)

, 1979

4

.

'95. 4

4

'97.5.1

18

가

'05 5 5 3

.

'05 5 5

Labour	55.0	356
Conservative	30.4	197
Liberal Democrat	9.6	62
Others	4.8	31

26.

1.

- 3
 - Tony Blair 가 97 2005.5.5
647 356 ,
3
- WMD
 - 9.11 WMD , Blair
,
 - , 가 WMD .
BBC 2003.5 BBC , BBC
Kelly 가
.
 - , Kelly Hutton 가 Blair ,
Hoon , BBC
WMD Kelly
 - Blair WMD Campbell ,
.
- - 2001.6.8 William Hague 가
Iain Duncan Smith 가 , Duncan Smith

- 46

○ 2005.5 18 DUP 9 , Sinn Fein 5 , SDLP 3 , UUP 1
가 .

:

27. 가

- 가

o : HER MAJESTY ELIZABETH II (77)

- : '26 4 21
- 가 : 3 1
- : 1944 :
- . 1947 :
- . 1952 :
- :

o : HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE PRINCE PHILIP

- : '21 6 10
- 가 : 3 1
- :
- : 1943-1945 : 2
- . 1947 :
- . 1951-1953 :
- . 1981 :
- : , , ,

o : Rt Hon Tony Blair

- : '53 5 6
- 가 : 3 1
- : Oxford St John's College
-
- . 1975 : 가
- . 1988 : shadow cabinet
- . 1992 : shadow cabinet
- . 94.7.21:

. 2005.5.5: 3 3

28.

2005 5 3 .

2005 5 .

The Cabinet	TONY BLAIR
Office of the Deputy Prime Minister	John Prescott
Privy Council Office	Baroness Amos
Trade and Industry	Patricia Hewitt
Cabinet Office	Alan Milburn
Constitutional Affairs	Lord Falconer of Thoroton, QC
Culture, Media and sport	Tessa Jowell
Defence	Geoff Hoon
Foreign and Commonwealth Office	Jack Straw
International Development	Hilary Benn
Transport	Alistair Darling
Education and Skills	Charles Clarke
Health	John Reid
Law Officers	Lord Goldsmith
Treasury	Gordon Brown
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	Margaret Beckett
Home Office	David Blunkett
Northern Ireland Office	Paul Murphy
Work and Pensions	Alan Johnson

29.

—

, County, district 2 .

1992 Local government Act 1996 4
가 가

가

1973

Disrcit council 1

2

1985

Greater London council 6

London boroughs() metropolitan district coun-cils() 1

30.

-

5

가

가

EU

EU

EU

EU

'05 5

EU

EU

EU

EU

가

EU

EU

(EMU) 가

EU 가 , EU ,
(CAP)

EU , EU가 가 , Superstate가
Superpower 5 EU

ASEM , 2000 10 9
12. 12

2001 1 , 2001
2003 4
7

31. 가

- 가

○ 2004 : 22 ((19 3)

: The World Competitiveness Yearbook 2004 Executive Summary

○

	'97	'98	'99	'00	'01	'02
Economic Performance	3	8	5	7	9	6
Government Efficiency	15	16	20	17	24	22
Business Efficiency	11	15	21	19	21	17
Infrastructure	19	22	24	23	23	21

: The World Competitiveness Yearbook 2002.

○

Economic Performance	6	- Domestic Economy	5
		- International Trade	29
		- International Investment	2
		- Employment	28
		- Price	36
Government Efficiency	22	- Public Finance	34
		- Fiscal Policy	24
		- Institutional Framework	18
		- Business Framework	17
		- Education	29
Business Efficiency	21	- Productivity	12
		- Labor Markets	30
		- Financial Markets	5
		- Management Practices	20
		- Impact of Globalization	32
Infrastructure	23	- Basic Infrastructure	24
		- Technological Infrastructure	17
		- Scientific Infrastructure	8
		- Health and Environment	22
		- Value System	29

: The World Competitiveness Yearbook 2002.

32.

—

Metric System , UK Imperial System
 . EU EU (European
 Union Legislation on Metrication)가 , UK
 Imperial System .

'95.10.1 가 kg, g 가
가

2000.1.1 가 , kg, g
2000 .
가 Pint 가 .
UK Imperial System .

33.

—
가
,
,
()
.

34.

—

Heathrow, Gatwick, Luton, Stansted, City 5

Heathrow 4 ,
 .
 가 . 1,2,3 1,2,3
 4 20 . ,
 , '98 -
 가 , 15 .
 AIR BUS

London, Tees and Hartlepool, Grimsby and Immingham, Sullom Voe, Milford Haven, Southampton, Liverpool, Forth, Felixstowe, Medway, Dover

35.

-

○ (4)

. BBC 1 :

. BBC 2 : .

. BBC 3 :

. BBC 4 :

* BBC (BBC EXTERNAL SERVICES) (WORLD SERVICE)

○ : 32

○ BBC 1 () : TV

○ BBC 2 () : . .

○ ITV () : TV

○ CHANNEL 4 () : . .

○ 1

○

- . Financial Times : 30 ()
- . Guardian : 40 ()
- . Daily Telegraph : 107 ()
- . Independent : 27 ()
- . The Times : 78 ()

○

- . Sun : 399 ()
- . Mirror : 242 ()
- . 8

○

- . Sunday Times : 133 ()
- . Independent on Sunday : 29 ()
- . Observer : 45 ()

36.

—

○

- : 4 40
- T E L : 02-3210-5500

○

- : 17~ 61-21
- T E L : 02-3702-0600

37. 가

		(USD)	
		10.4	1
		3.1	1
		7.2	1 , 20

		5,480	150m2/ , Semi-furnished
		1,920	150m2/ , Semi-furnished
		11,200	150m2/
	2000cc	22,400	, ,
		1.6	1
		3.2	
		0.32	가 , Km
		0.48	, 3
	()	0.24	- , 3
		0.01	가 , 1Kwh
		40	1
		8,304	1
		-	1 , American School
		64	, 18 1
		10.4	,
		-	, ,
		288	, 1
		160	, 1
		1,920	,
		2,720	,

(:)

38.

-

1951~73

2

30

' , ,

(EEC), ' (The English disease)'
가 .

1951~1964 40% 가 20
가 2 , 2.5 , 4
가 .

1951~62 가 29%
, 86%, 247%, 259%, 378%가 . GDP
5-6% 2-3% ,

-> -> -> 가 가
1960
 ,

(supply-side) , , 가

EEC 가
EEC 15 1972 가
1975 Correlli Barnett 'The Englishdisease' ()
10~20
가

1974~1990 Thatcherism

1973
1974 가가 19%, 29%가 , 1975 3/4 가
26.5% , 가- stagflation
가 1972 가 , 1976
4 (IMF)

IMF

Discontent) 1978-9 (the Winter of

1979 가

3가

가

* 1979~

- British Petroleum : 1979~1987
- British Aerospace : 1981
- Cable & Wireless : 1981~1983
- Jaguar : 1984
- British Telecom : 1984, 1993 ()
- British Gas : 1986
- Rolls-Royce () : 1987
- British Airports Authority : 1987
- Rover Group() : 1988
- British Steel : 1988
- Water Companies () : 1989
- Electricity distribution and generating companies : 1990~1991
- : 1995
- : 1996~1997
- British Energy() : 1996

1990

1990

, 1990

1990~

mechanism) 가 1990 10 ERM(EU's exchange-rate ERM 가
가 가 DM2.95: £ 1

가

1992. 9

ERM

,

ERM 가 -
가
(euco-sceptic)
EURO 가
. ERM
가
1979 26 1992~2004 GDP 2~3%
, 1980 , 2.5% , 2004 3.5%
가 , 2005
2.5% 가 .

39.

1.

1992 ERM 가
, 1992 (가)
2005 2.0% ,
가 6 1.9% .
(HM Treasury)가 , 1997 5 Gordon Brown
Bank of England
(Monetary Policy Committee) .

2.

2005 5 , 4.75%
가 . ,
2004 .
가 , 가
0.25%
가 .

40. /

2004 GDP 가 1 5,663 5
 2.8% 가 .
 GDP (Gross value added) 0.9%, 2.9%,
 17.5%, .가 . 1.8%, 5.4%, 27.1%, ()
 29.3%, . 10.8% 가가
 .
 95 21.8% 2001 17.5%
 , 24.8% 29.3%
 .

41. /

2004 2005 2002 7%
 가 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 .
 (CPA: construcion products association) 2003 2.3%,
 2004 0.6% 가 ,
 (Experian) 2003 5%, 2004 3%
 가 .
 2% 3% 가
 2002 80 가
 .
 ,
 5% 가
 가 .

42. /

1.
 , 3 1
 .
 ,

- Building Societies ()
()
, 가 mortgage loan

○

가 Lloyd's Market
20%
, , 4 . 800 가 ,
(Association of British Insurers, ABI) 450 .

Lloyd's , Lloyd's
(underwriters)
. Lloyd's 1998
6,820 435

201 가 ,
()
.

○

, 3 1998 2,087
522 가 가 가 1 423
, 가 2 804 (AIM)
312 가 , 가 4.4 .
가 1997
가 (screen based
trading) , 가 .

43. /

1.

37%

450

5

1997
가

GDP

가

○

가

,

New Castle

Midland

가

Leicestershire

가

R&D

,

○

,

가

가

ICI

가가

10%

3

2.

4

가

60%가

1

ICI

24%

44. /

1.

가 ,
1980 가 1999 5 ,
,
가 , 가
,
가 ,
, 가
250 () 32%, 20%, 32%,
12.8%, 7.7% .

2. 가

1967
, '98 가 (NGSs) 2.7
(363,350) 9
'99 5 (UK Continental Shelf) 109 , 79 가 , 16
204 가 가
25,000 , 10,430 2,500
가 1997 가 가
British Gas , British Gas Centrica plc(British Gas),
가 , R&D British Gas Plc(BG Plc) ,
가 BG Transco .
1994 가 BG가 가
75% , 20 가 4.5 가 가 BG
가 .

3.

'98 321.TWh 30%,
40%가 57%,
가 40%, 3%
가
The National Grid(NGC) Electricite de France가
2,000MW
4%
3

- : ' 72 가 가 National
Power, PowerGen, Eastern Group, British Energy, Magnox Electric()
'pool' The
Natinall Grid(NGC) , NGC가 12

- : ScottishPower plc, Scottish and Southern Energy plc가 ,
9GW
6GW ,

- : Nigen, Premier Power, Goolkeeagh Power 3 가 4
, Northern Ireland Electricity plc(NIE)

45. / .

1.

가
가 , 37.1%가

(POMs : prescription-only medicines)
 (OTC : over-the-counter) . POMs
 (NHS : National Health Service)
 . OTCs
 , 가 .
 가 2002 93 6%
 . POMs : OTCs 82.3% : 17.7%
 NHS 가 .

2.

○ M&A 가
 R&D M&A가
 R&D
 () .

1999-2000

M&A

		M&A	M&A
Astra AB	ZenecaPLC	1998/1999	AstraZeneca PLC
Celltech PLC	Chiroscience Group	1999	Celltech Chiroscience PLC
Chiroscience PLC	Medeva PLC	2000-11-09	Celltech Group PLC
Glaxo Wellcome PLC	SmithKlineBeechamPLC	2000-11-09	Glaxo SmithKline PLC
London International Group PLC	Seton Scholl Healthcare PLC	1999	SSL International PLC

(: Key Note/Industry Sources)

(NHS) 가 ,
 가
 Boots the Chemist Ltd.

46.

/

가

. , , , , , , .

2001

GDP

17.5%(Gross Value Added),

3.7

14.5%

21%가

East Midlands, West

Midlands

1/4

90

가, 93

2000

1992

13%

가

,

가 92

2001

62% 가

92

34%

167

가

500

가

가

,

23%

14%,

11%

,

10%

.

47.

/

1.

2

(380)

가

,

가

가

45%

.

가 20 가 50 (9) .
 1% 가 85%가 500 .
 가 , 0.1% 가 100 90%가
 () 가 55% 가
 20% .
 90 가
 . 가
 .
 2.
 10 가 .
 90 2000 가 25% 가 45%
 . , 가 90 . 99
 가 2000 가 가
 .
 2001 가 , 가
 , 가
 3.
 ○
 2 , .
 가
 가
 ○ ,
 10 가
 가,
 가 ,
 가 가 가
 가 가 가 .
 가
 ○

가 가 , 가

가 가 .
o
가 가 , , DIY 가
42% 23% 62%
non-store 15%

가 , 가 가
DIT
Renocation 가
가 가 , 가 가
가 5
o

48. /

가 Key Note 5 280 20%

Marks and Spencer 가 99 가

2000 가 Sara Lee Europe Courtaulds

2000 3 Courtaulds

Alexandra, Berghaus 가 Dawson International

가 가 가 가 가

90 가 가 가

, 2004 303 6 28.5%가 41 6 가

(Bulk manufacture)

(60%) EU 가 2005 EU 2/3

EU 가 가 가 가

- Coat Viyella Plc : Jaeger, Viyella, Van Heusen, Peter England, Tootal
- Courtaulds Textiles Plc
- Pentland Group Plc : Speedo
- William Baird Plc
- Dewhirst Group Plc
- Sherwood Group Plc
- Alexon Group Plc
- Dawson International Plc
- Umbro Europe Ltd
- Austin Reed Group Plc
- Alexandra Plc

< >

- British Apparel and Textile Confederation(BATC)
- 1992

80%가 (Website : www.batc.co.uk)

49. /

1.

ICT 가
ICT
10%
420 6% 가
가
2003 가
670 3G
가

2.

80 가
가
BT(British Telecom) 가

3. ()

85 가 가
80% 4
가 4 가 MM02
WAP 가
3G
2002 3G 가 1/4
MM02(BT Cellnet), Vodafone, T-mobile(Deutsche Telecom),
Orange(France Telecom) Hitchison 5

4.

가 3 VPN VoIP

가 .

가 (Local Loop)

BT ADSL

BT ADSL

ADSL NTL Telewest 가

OECD 가 22

BT 가 가 2 가

EU 가 .

5.

420 가 CRM

2 3 가

M4 .

6.

200 가

가 IT 가

7. TV

2006 2010 TV 가

TV 가 3 가 3

가 40%가 .

iTV

8.

ICT

Cebit

Comdex

ICT

TMA(Telecommunications Managers Association)가

가

50.

1977

20

가

가

7

14

1949

1988

(DTI)

(The Patent Office : www.patent.gov.uk)

* : The Patent Office
Concept House
Cardiff Road
Newport
South Wales NP10 8QQ, UK

* () : The Patent Office
Harmsworth House
13-15 Bouverie Street
London EC4Y 8DP, UK

* : The Central Enquiry Unit
Tel: +44 (0)1633 813930
Fax: +44 (0)1633 813600
Email: enquiries@patent.gov.uk

51.

1.

The Consumer Credit Act(1974), The Sale of Goods Act(1979 , 1994),
The Consumer Protection Act(1987) 가 ,
Office of Fair Trading
가
가 .

700 (Citizens Advice Bureaux)

The Consumer Protection Act(1987) EU
PL() PL .

2. PL

가. : 1987

○ PL 1985 EU PL [Consumer Protection Act
1987] 1987 5 , 1988. 3. 1 .

○ Consumer Protection Act 1987 PL
1988. 3. 1 .

- Consumer Safety Act 1978
PL ,

- Consumer Safety Act 1978 , the Consumer Safety (Amendment) Act 1986,
the Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 (Part I), Explosive Act 1875(section 31,80),
the Trade Descriptions Act 1971, the Fabrics(Misdescription) Act 1913 ,

3. PL

가.

○PL Consumer Protection Act 1987 I, II

○ 가 ,

- The Sale of Goods Law

○ , ,

1) : ,
가 (:) .

2) : EC
가 . , EC
가 EC 가
가 .

3) (Own-branders) : ,

4) :

○ 6가 가

1) (:)

2) Development risks defence :

3) .

4) 가 (:)

5) (: ,)

6)

.

○ Consumer Protection Act 1987 가

3

○ 가 10 가

가 .

52.

1.

,

2.

- WTO EC
(MFA) ,
가 .

- 가 .
EU , 가
, 가
가 .

- 가 IMPORT, EXPORT AND CUSTOMS POWER ACT 1939 THE
IMPORT OF GOODS (CONTROL) ORDER 1954 (AMENDED) .

- 가 THE IMPORT OF GOODS ORDER 1954 가
OPEN GENERAL IMPORT LICENCE(1988.1.1)
SCHEDULE 가 가
가 . EU

가

- 가

가
가 , , , 3 . (가)
가 가

3. 가

- OPEN INDIVISUAL IMPORT LICENCE (가) : 가
가
가

- INDIVISUAL IMPORT LICENCE (가) : 가 1
가

4. 가

- OPEN GENERAL IMPORT LICENCE : MFA , 가
가 , , 가

- 가
EU

· ,
·
·
·
·

5.

가.

: THE IMPORT OF GOODS MFA (CONTROL) ORDER 1954 (AMENED) 가 :
가

.

: THE IMPORT OF GOODS (CONTROL) ORDER 1954(AMENED)
가 : EU 가

•

•

•

. : (HOME OFFICE)

. : (DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT)

. (OFFENSIVE WEAPONS) : (HOME OFFICE)

7. 가

- 가 : 가 가
가 가 . 가

8. 가

. ILB/W (IMPORT LICENCE APPLICATION FORM ; 가)
. SUPPORTING DOCUMENT : EXPORT LICENCES OR CERTIFICATE
(MFA ,)
. (B/L, L/C)
. (C/O)

9.

- SAD (SINGLE ADMINISTRATION DOCUMENT)
- AWB (AIRWAY B/L) B/L
- IMPORT LICENCE (가)
- INVOICE
- PACKING LIST
- E1 (ACCOUNTING DETAILS ; 가)
- E2 (ENTRY ACCEPTANCE ADVISE ;)

53.

1.

- EU
- : 1988. 1 HS(Harmonized System) ,
- : 가
- (GSP) : EU

2.

○

- EU ,
- 2
- , ,
- .

○

- , ,
- 가
- 가
-

○

- , ,
- 가
- , ,
-
- 가

○

- (100), , . ,
- (Copyright Goods)
- (), ,
- , , 가
- , ,
- , (Honorary Decorations and Awards),
- , (.) (Excise Duty)
- , , , ,
- ,

- , , ,

- ,

○

- 가

- 가 EU ()

3.

○

-

EU

- VAT

○

- 1 6

- 1 1 7 1 , ,

(Department of Trade and Industry)

○

- , (Micro Electronics) ,

- , .

- . .

- , (Production Platform)

○

-

-

54.

가. (Standard Import Procedure)

○

*

- 40 , 20
4 가 ,

-
.
.
3
6

*

- 가
- 가 ,
- 가

*

- (Single Administration Document)
- (B/L), (Invoice), (P/L)
- 가 , 가

*

- . 가
- (Request for Urgent Clearance)

-

○ (Cargo Selective)

*

- 가
- (Cargo Selective)

*

- ()
- 가
- 24 , 7%
- 가 , 가 가
- 가 24 ,
- 3%
- , , , ,
-
- 1 가 ,
- 24
- 90% 가
- 가
- *
- 가
-
- . 가 4
- . ,
- . 가 가
- . 가 가
- *
- 가 (Valuation Declaration)
- 가 가 ()
- 14 가
- *
- < 가 Valuation Declaration>

- 가
- 가 1
- 가 가
- 가 가 가

< 가 General Valuation Statements>

- , 3 가 가
- 가
- 가 가
- 가

o 가

* 가

- 가 가 6가 가
- 6가 가 1 -> 6
- 1 가

6가 가

< 1 >

- 가 가
- 가 가 가 ,
- 가
- , , , , ,
- (Selling Commission), , 가 . 가
- 가 ,
-
- EU , EU , 가 ,
- , (Buying Commission),

< 2 >

- EU 가
-

< 3 >

- EU 가
- 가 가
- 가
- ,
- 가 가

< 4 >

- EU 가 가 (Selling Price)
- 가 ,
- 90 가
- 가 (Deposit)
- 가
- , , , 가 가
- , .

< 5 >

- (Costs of Production)
- 가 . , ,
- (Related Persons)
-
- 가 , 가 (가 ,),
- 5 가

< 6 >

- 1∼5 가
- 1∼5
- 6 가 가 가
- (1∼6 가 가 (Simplified Procedure Values))

< 가 가 >

- EU 가 가

- 가 2 , 가
가 (100kg)
가

- 가 가 ,
가

o

- 가 가
- 가 가

< >

- 가
· 가 *2
가
· , , 가가 가
· , , 가가
가 , 가
· (Direct Debit) 가 가

- 가 가
· (가)
· ,
· ,
· 가

- 가 가
· 1 가 ,
· 가
· 가
· ,

-

·

· 15 (16)

· 28 (, 2 28)

· (Simplified Import Procedure)

○ (Period Entry)

-

·

· 가 ,
가

- 가

·

· 가

· , , (Direct Debit Mandate)

·

-

*

·

· 가 가 ,
· , 가 , 가

· 1 가

*

·

·

· , , 가 , .

·

· (EDI
가)

*

·

· 가

·

15

) (,

○ (Local Import Control)

*

* ,

[]

* 가

가

가

()

*

- 가

· ,

· , , , , ,

· , ,

·

[]

* (Advance Notice of Arrival of Goods)

-

- ,

* (Community Transit)

-

(EU 가
)

-

- 가 ()

*

- , ()

- 가 (,)

-

*

- () 가)

- , 가 , , 가

-

*

- (가)

- 15

- , ,

. 가 (Inward Processing Relief)

○ EU 가 가 . EU

○ (, VAT)

○ EU 가 EU
가

< 가 >

○

- EU 가 가

- ,
- 가
- ,
- ,
- 가

55.

1.

(Standard Industrial Classification)

Division 52 (Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Personal and household goods) 7 .

52.1: Retail sale in non-specialised stores

52.2: Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialised stores

52.3: Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles

52.4: Other retail sale of new goods in specialised stores

52.5: Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores

52.6: Retail sale not in stores

52.7: Repair of personal and household goods

52.1 Grocery Store

Leading Grocery Multiples, Major Multiples Multi-outlets ,

Smaller Multiples , Independent Grocery Store .

52.1 52.2, 52.3 52.4 Specialised
Convenience Multiples .

가 .
(1998 1999)

2.

○

가

가 .

Kingfisher (B & Q, Woolworths, Superdrug, Comet)
Castorama Darty DIY 가 가 가 .

1999 Wal-Mart Asda 가

90% 1 9 Regional Shopping Centre
Shopping Leisure
Shopping Centre

○

가 가 (Value for Money) .

Internet 가 가
가 .

○ E-Commerce

Internet 1%
Internet Shopping 가
가 .

○

가 .

○

One-stop Shopping , ,

가

One-stop Shopping

56.

1.

GATT/WTO

가

2.

FOR MONEY) THE BUYING AGENCY (가 (VALUE HMSO ()

(VALUE FOR MONEY)

가

EU

EU

가

EU

EU

GATT/WTO

가

가

BUY AMERICAN ACT

GATT

GATT

가 ,

가
CASE

CASE BY

57.

1979. 10. 24

58.

/

1.

가

가

가

1)

M&S가 1930

가 Oxford Street

가

가

2)

가

가

30%

(Grey import)

3)

가

가

4)

5) 3

가 가 ,
가
가
가
1-2 가 buying office
가 L/C
가

2.

17.5% 가가
가

○ : (6 8), (11 1)
○ : (4), (1 9), (12)

59. /

1.

가
가 가 가
가

가
10-20
19 30 20 19 50

Mr. ○○○

Mrs./Ms.

가
가

가

가

가

(가)

가

2.

가

가

3

()

가
가

가

6

가

가

(, 가)
, 가 가 /

가 , 가 . "Dear
 Sir" "Dear Madam" "Dear Mr./Mrs. ○ ○ ○
 "Yours Sincerely" "Sincerely Yours" "Yours Faithfully"

60. /

1.

EU , (59), EU
 , 가 가 가 .
 3 , 1 , 200 가
 120 .

- EU
 . 5 98 GDP 1
 . EU 3 7 , GDP 6 2 EU

- 3

.
 . , ,
 .

-

· ,
· ,
·

-

· ,
· 가 ,
·
· 가
·

-

· , 가
·
· 가

- EU

· 가
(11-14% 가) 가 20%
(50%)
·
·

-

·
·
·

-

·
·
·

2.

·
·
·

가

가

,

2

가

,

61.

1.

, ,
.

,

(Grants),

One Stop Service

, Tax Holiday

, EU
가 ,
.

.

,

.

가

, R&D 가 , , 가
, , ,
, EU 가 , , ,
.

2.

○ 1979 ()

- , ,

- ,
(The Statistics of Trade Act, 1947)

○

-
- , ,
- ,
- 가
-
-
-
-
-

3.

(Overseas Direct Investment) (FDI) , EU 가
OECD

OECD) 가 (,
10%) (,
()

10%

가 가

4.

- 가 (Invest UK)- 11

가.

43

Invest UK

가

130

. : (Invest UK: IBB, Invest In Britain Bureau)

(1)

(DTI)

7

(2) Invest UK

○

○

가 가

, 가

○ 가

,

,

Invest UK가

(<Regional Development Agency>)

○

가

,

,

,

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○

○

,

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○

,

,

가 ,

가

○ 가

,

,

,

○

GRANT,

○

○

,

○

,

,

○

○

○ 가 가

○

.

Invest UK DTI

Agency(
)가 12 가 Invest UK

5.

가.

(1) (Regional Selective Assistance: RSA)

○ (Assisted Areas: Tier 1 Tier 2)

- , EU , , , , ,

- EC(European Commission) 가 가

○ (Project Grants) 3 가
, 가
, (5-15%)

○ , , 3
, , , ,

- 가 .

○ , , Business Link . Grant
RSA1 DTI Grant
100

100

○ : Regional Assistance Directorate ()
Bay 390, Department of Trade & Industry
1Victoria Street, London SW1H 0ET
Tel : 0171 215 2565 Fax : 0171 215 2562
Internet : <http://www.dti.gov.uk/support/rsa.htm>

(2) (Enterprise Zones: EZ)

- 10 , Council
- EZ Zone .
- 가 (, , , EU , 가)
- EZ
- 가
- 25% 가
- (, 100% 가)
-
-
- EU
-
- : Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions Hiten Patel
Regeneration Division 34/E8 Eland House Bressenden Place, London SW1E 5DU, Tel:0207 890 3754 Fax : 0207 890 3759

(3) (Free Zones)

- :
- 가 .
-
- EU : 가가
- EU : 가가 (EU 가 가)
- Free zones: Humberside, Liverpool, Prestwick Airport, Port of Sheerness, Southampton, Port of Tilbury

(1)

가

(2)

○ : EU 가 30%

○ :
100%

○ 가 : , 25%
가 ,

.

(1) EUREKA

○ : 가
(가)

-DTI 가 50%

○ :

○ : Linda Prosper EUREKA Unit 3.11
151 Buckingham Palace Road
London SW1W 9SS
Tel : 0171 215 1618, Fax:0171 215 1700
Email : linda.prosper@tidv.dti.gov.uk

(2) LINK

○ :
가

○ : (5
)

- Electronics/Communications/IT
- Food/Agriculture
- Bioscience/Medical
- Materials/Chemical
- Energy/Engineering

○ : 50%

○ :
()

○ : Link Directorate
Office of Science and Technology
Department of Trade & Industry

1 Victoria Street UG.A. 35
London SW1H 0ET
Tel : 0171 215 0053, Fax : 0171 215 0054
E-mail : link.ost@gtinet.gov.uk

(3) UK Foresight

- : Office of Science and technology
- :
- : Foresight Web Site Service DeskCMG, Floor 3Northside House69 Tweedy RoadBromley Kent BR1 3WA, Phone:020 8460 0209 / Fax: 020 8466 6824
- <http://www.foresight.gov.uk/> .

(4) Sixth Framework Programme

- : ,
- : EU EEA
()
-
- 가
- 가 가
- : 50%
- : EC R&D Team
Room 4/B
26-28 Old Queen Street
London SW1H 9HP
Tel : 0171 271 6520, 6525 Fax : 0171 271 6523

(5) SMART

- :
-
- 1) 가 (Technical Review)
 - 250 Best Practice 2,500 (Toward to a best practice review of technology usage)
- 2) (Technology Studies)
 - (to help identify technological opportunities leading to innovative products and processes)
5,000

3) (Micro Projects)

- 10
Low-cost (developing low-cost prototypes of products
and process involving technical advances and/or novelty) 10,000

4) (Feasibility Studies)

- 50 45,000
/ (undertaking technical and commercial
feasibility studies into innovative projects)

5) (Development Projects)

- o 250 - (undertaking development up to pre-production
prototype stage of a new product and process involving a significant technological advance)
150,000

6) (Exceptional Development Projects)

- o 가 (exceptional high-cost development projects with
a strategic significance) 450,000

- o : Department of Trade & Industry
SME Technology Directorate
1 Victoria Street London SW1H 0ET
Tel : 0171 215 3821, Fax : 0171 215 3932

. EU

EU

European Commission
, 4가

(Structural Fund) 가

- 1) European Regional Development Fund (ERDF)
- 2) European Social Fund (ESF)
- 3) European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (EAGGF)
- 4) Financial Instrument for Fisheries Guidance (FIFG)

.

(Housing Act, 1989)

.

Grants(), , , ,
가

(1).

(가) English Partnerships

- 94 English Partnerships
가가

- ,
-
-
- , ,
-
- Science Park Business Park

- English Partnerships

- 가 , , ,
()(405)

- , , ,

() (Regional Enterprise Grants)

- :
- : Government Office
- : 15% ,
7.5% . Assisted area 15% 가
- : Enterprise Grant Area
- : (Government Office)

()

- : TECs

-

- :
- : , ,

()

- 가

- :
- SMART, RSA, Enterprise Grant Regional Development Agency
가
- (2)
-
- Invest Northern Ireland 가
- (Cash Grants)
- ()
- 50%
- ,
- (Start-up Costs, Employment Grants)
- ,
- 3 Invest Northern Ireland
3 가
- (Interest Relief Grants)
- 7
- 3 , 4 3%
- (Factory Rents)
- 100% 5 (Rent Grants)
- (Marketing Development Grants, 40/60 Scheme)
- 3 40%, 60,000
- ()
- , , (Invest Northern Ireland Grants
45%) , 25%, 4%
가
- () 100%
- ()
- IDB
가

- Invest Northern Ireland 가
- ()
- Invest Northern Ireland (Training & Employment Agency)
(, ,) 50%
- ()
-
- (Project Definition Phase) 50% 15,000
- (Project Development Phase) 40% (10% 가 가 :Green Bonus) 250,000
- 50%
- <http://www.investni.com> .
- (3) (Wales Development Agency)
-
- WDA가 Package
-
- , ()
-
- ,
- 가 (, ,)
- <http://www.wda.co.uk/> .
- (4)
- Scottish Development International .
- RSA
- Land, building, plant, machinery, software intellectual property
, 가 가 10-20% .
- SMART
- 가 6 - 36 , SPUR
50,000 , SPUR Plus .

○ SPUR SPUR Plus
 - 가 6 - 36 , SPUR
 50,000 , SPUR Plus

○ ,
 - ,
 - , ,
 - , 가 ,
 ()
 - ,

○
 -
 -

○ <http://www.scottishdevelopmentinternational.com/>

62.

○ / /

63.

, (가 ,
)
 가 가

가 , 가) .(

64. /

1.

i)
, ii) (/) .

2.

가
.
가 .

가. (, Place of Business)

o 가 .
(place of business regime) .
,

o
(Register) . ,
£ 20 ,
£ 100 .

* Edinburgh, Belfast

(certified copy of the Memorandum & Articles of Association)

#691

a.

b. 가

c.

○

: (15) .

가

: 13 .

:

. (Branch)

○ 가
(branch registration regime) .

, 가

○ 1 가

○ 1 20 BRI .

,
BRI .

, ()

BR1

a.

.
.
(가, 가 , 가

.
.
, , , ,

. 3

.

* EU 가 .
 .
 . 가 , ,
 .

b.
 .
 .
 .
 .
 . 가
 . (,)

○

: ,

a. 가 가
 : 1 ,

b. 가 가
 :

c.
 :
 3
 15
 : 21

3.

○

- (private limited company)
- (public limited company : PLC)
- (Chartered corporation)
- (unlimited companies)
- (companies limited by guarantee)

○

a.

- (the Registrar of Companies)
 - . (20 . (100))
 - . () 가 ()
 - . : (10)
 - . 1985 .
 - ,
- , certificate of incorporation 가 , .
- : 1996 4. 1
 - 1 ,
 - 가 , 225 .
 - :
 - : 가 10
 - 100 가 .
 - (certificate of incorporation on change of name)
 - :
 - ,
 - ,
- : 10 (registar)

. : , 가 28
 (Companies House) . £ 15.
 . : 1 , 15
 .

b. (public limited company : PLC)

- , PLC
 가 가 .

- PLC .
 , PLC PLC
 .

- PLC PLC
 PLC 가 .

- PLC , 가
 .

. PLC public limited company .
 . PLC public limited company PLC
 .

. PLC 2 .
 (* 1)
 . PLC £ 50,000 .
 (* £ 1 .)
 . PLC 25% , 가
 .

. PLC (company secretary) ,

. PLC가 (Company Act)
 117 가 가 (registrar) ,
 가 가 .

65.

, < >

.

,

, 가 turn-key base .

가 < >

가 , 3 ,

,

.

1988 D (IDB)

IDB

가 , IDB

6-8

TURN-KEY BASE ,

,

가 .

66.

가

Greenfield

.

, Industrial Estate(),

Industrial Park(), Business Park() ,

.

(Regional Selective Assistance)

50% . RSA

,

가 .

,

.

			RSA	가	20	
	Industrial Estate	Industrial Park				40,
37,	21,	59	.			
					.	

67.

Free Trade Area(Zone)

68.

1.

(HM Treasury)가
(Inland Revenue)가 , , , (HM Customs & Excise)가
VAT, , , 가 .

2.

○
-
-
-
- (PRT)

○
- 가가
-
-
-
-
-
-

○
-

○

-

- EU 5

- 10

○

- COUNCIL TAX

-

3. (Income Tax)

○ : 4. 6 - 4. 5

○ :

○

- (PAYE) : 가 . .

- : , ,
(SA 100) . .

○

- 3 ,
. Starting rate(Lower Rate) : 10%. 1,920
. Basic Rate : 22%. £ 1,920 - £ 29,900
. Higher Rate : 40%. £ 45,385

○

- , ,

4. (Corporate Tax)

○

- 가 (The Registrar of Companies)
(Inland Revenue) , CT41-G

- .

. (Representative Office) : 가 ,
(,)
가 .

. (Branch) :

가 .

(Subsidiary) :

- - (Corporate tax self-assessment : CTSA)
(4.1 - 3.31) 12 .
 - (Transfer Pricing) (CFSS:
Controlled Foreign Companies) 가
 - 가 ,

- - Full Rate : 30%. £1,500,000
 - Small companies' rate : 19%. £300,000
 - Effective marginal rate : 32.5%. £300,000 - £1,500,000
 - * 30% EU

- ()
 - 가 (capital allowance)
 -
 - (, , .)

69.

1.

가 2001 352.9TWh,
321.8TWh, 250 .

1990~91 가 ,
가 .

Innogy, PowerGen, AES, British Energy, Magnox Electric
, The National Grid(NGC) 가 ,
() 12 () .

1999 6

London Electricity, See Board

가

가 ,

2. .

가 ,

가 .

3.

○

391,701 ,

가

Northern Ireland

24,000

114 ,

○

- 1825

가

. 1997

British Rail

Railtrack

plc

- Railtrack plc

3 ,

25 ,

4 , 7 ,

6 45

Waterloo, Euston, Kingscross,

Birmingham

New Street 14

가

가 .

*

- : 32,000 (20,000)

- : 40,000

- : 2,500

* - (Eurostar)

- : 1994

- : ↔ Nord (: 3)

- : Eurotunnel (-)

○

- 70 가
50 , Tees and Hartlepool 54

* (2001)

- : 566

- : London, Felixstowe, Grimsby & Immingham, Dover, Tees and Hartlepool, Southampton

- : Forth, Milford Haven, Sullom Voe(Shetland)

- Northern Ireland : Belfast, Larne, Londonderry, Warrenpoint

○

- London Heathrow, Gatwick , 140

1 (1.4),

- 6 , 1.2

가 Gatwick, Luton, Stansted, City Airport 5

* BAA(British Airports Authority) plc

- (1987)

- , , , , ,
Indianapolis, Harrisburg , Naples

4.

1984 BT(British Telecom)

, 300 가

Office of Telecommunication(OFTEL)

, ()

○

가 , 가

70.

1.

agency) , (Job Centre), (recruit
consul tancy 가 recruit

2.

-
가 (medical examination),
, 가 (work permit- EU)

-
2 가 .(UK Employment Law)

,
.
.
.
.
가
가
.
.
.
(job title)
.
.

,
.
가
.
가

- (mandatory rights)

1 가 ,
2 가(12) .
1 가 .

가

4 가 가 가 .

1999. 4. 1 가 , 2003 10 1

- (express terms)

가 가

(incorporated terms)

, 가 .

3. (Termination of employment)

가 가 .

,
가 .

가 .

,
가 , 가

가 .

가
가 .

,
가 .

가 . 가
가 ,
가 ,

(constructive dismissal)

가 ,

71.

1.

(National Health Service) (National Insurance)
가 .

2.

(Inland Revenue) 65 (DSS) , 60

()

52 가

가

()

가

52

가

72.

1.

1

1,000 -1,500 가 .

1

가

2.

가 . 가 .

3. .

()
National Health Service(NHS,) ()

GP()가 GP가 GP

()
GP ,
EMERGENCY .

()
 ,
(09:00-17:00), ,
 .

< >
 , , .
 , , , , ,
 .

(Castle), 가
가 , 가
Public Course ()
) Private Course() . , ,
 .

4.

가 , 가
가 가 , 가
가 가 .

5.

, ,

가 . , , 가
가 .

6.

,
.
가 ,
, 가
가 .

7 가 , , ,
(1) . (1)

73. 가 / . 가

1.

(estate agency) .
, GA
.
8~12% ,
100~150 .
가
(inventory list) , 1 ,
.

2.

1998 4 ,
, 가
.

3.

credit report 가 ,

, HSBC, Natwest, Halifax ,

4.

BT(British Telecom)

.
152 BT Residential Service
가

3

5.

가 furnished unfurnished
. furnished house/flat ,
unfurnished 가 가
/

가

가

가

가

가
가

가

가

, high street

가

, 가 ,

Sainsbury, Tesco, Waitrose

74.

o

GDP	GBP 1,043 bn
GDP per head	USD 26,240
Consumer Price Inflation (2004)	1.6%
Exchange Rate	GDP 1 .00 = USD 1.92
Trade (Exports)	USD 421.7 bn
Trade (Imports)	UDS 462.5 bn

:

75.

o (:)

Finished manufactured products	159.2
Semi-manufactured products	74.9
Fuels	23.7
Food, beverages & tobacco	14.9
Basic materials	4.0
Total	278.6

: 2004

o (:)

Finished manufactured products	197.1
Semi-manufactured products	78.5
Fuels	28.7
Food, beverages & tobacco	14.7
Basic materials	8.1
Total	330.2

: 2004

o (%)

United States	15.2
Germany	11.8
France	10.0
Ireland	8.2
Netherlands	7.5
EU15	58.7

: 2004

○ (%)

United States	13.7
Germany	11.3
France	8.5
Netherlands	6.8
EU15	53.7

: 2004

76.

(: 2005 3)

		()		(%)		(%)
	가	2003	2004	2003	2004	04/03
0		243359	256675	100	100	5.47
1		33076	34835	13.59	13.57	5.32
2		24411	23106	10.03	9	-5.35
3		20259	20203	8.33	7.87	-0.28
4		15690	18008	6.45	7.02	14.77
5		12346	14389	5.07	5.61	16.55
6		12220	12693	5.02	4.95	3.88
7		11840	12129	4.87	4.73	2.45
8		10079	10143	4.14	3.95	0.64
9		8473	8793	3.48	3.43	3.78
10		6201	8403	2.55	3.27	35.5
11		8302	8316	3.41	3.24	0.17
12		4621	5160	1.9	2.01	11.67
13		3604	4206	1.48	1.64	16.69

14		4173	4071	1.72	1.59	-2.43
15		2630	3846	1.08	1.5	46.19
16		2659	3305	1.09	1.29	24.32
17		3012	3062	1.24	1.19	1.64
18	가	2410	3059	0.99	1.19	26.92
19		2576	3043	1.06	1.19	18.15

(: 2005 3)

		()		%)		(%)
	가	2003	2004	2003	2004	04/03
0		188828	191308	100	100	1.31
1		29099	28476	15.41	14.89	-2.14
2		20395	21543	10.8	11.26	5.63
3		18566	18461	9.83	9.65	-0.56
4		12789	13933	6.77	7.28	8.94
5		13282	11942	7.03	6.24	-10.09
6		10783	10171	5.71	5.32	-5.68
7		8805	9059	4.66	4.74	2.88
8		8497	8359	4.5	4.37	-1.63
9		3803	4313	2.01	2.25	13.42
10		3813	3858	2.02	2.02	1.19
11		3278	3354	1.74	1.75	2.31
12		2907	3349	1.54	1.75	15.21
13		2504	2667	1.33	1.39	6.5
14		2301	2412	1.22	1.26	4.8
15		1944	2378	1.03	1.24	22.35
16		2379	2345	1.26	1.23	-1.45
17	U.A.E	1441	2145	0.76	1.12	48.82
18		2196	2015	1.16	1.05	-8.21
19		1958	2012	1.04	1.05	2.75
20		1738	1976	0.92	1.03	13.69
21		1779	1884	0.94	0.99	5.89
22	가	1601	1717	0.85	0.9	7.27
23		1842	1619	0.98	0.85	-12.1
24		1445	1560	0.77	0.82	7.97
25		1476	1495	0.78	0.78	1.33

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No	HS	Description	2001	2002	2003
		--World--	326,362.8	347,155.6	394,450.1
1	84	MACHINERY	51,453.7	51,986.0	56,353.6
2	87	VEHICLES, NOT RAILWAY	39,065.0	44,123.4	50,236.3
3	85	ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	42,135.6	37,898.4	42,434.7
4	71	PRECIOUS STONES,METALS	11,326.4	17,559.5	23,013.6
5	27	MINERAL FUEL, OIL ETC	14,700.6	14,338.2	18,123.5
6	30	PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	8,635.8	10,609.1	12,893.8
7	90	OPTIC,NT 8544;MED INSTR	11,533.3	11,119.1	12,305.9
8	88	AIRCRAFT,SPACECRAFT	11,517.7	12,989.0	11,947.6
9	39	PLASTIC	8,988.9	9,472.7	11,202.1
10	29	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	7,535.0	8,967.3	10,273.8
11	62	WOVEN APPAREL	6,843.4	7,700.8	8,920.0
12	48	PAPER,PAPERBOARD	7,335.9	7,283.1	8,140.7
13	61	KNIT APPAREL	5,581.5	6,566.5	7,456.5
14	94	FURNITURE AND BEDDING	4,562.1	5,642.0	6,952.1
15	22	BEVERAGES	4,241.7	4,737.7	5,470.9
16	73	IRON/STEEL PRODUCTS	3,843.2	4,240.1	5,023.8
17	44	WOOD	3,763.2	4,185.8	4,796.2
18	72	IRON AND STEEL	3,380.1	3,741.2	4,279.6
19	02	MEAT	3,095.7	3,346.1	4,254.6
20	95	TOYS AND SPORTS EQUIPMT	3,084.7	3,702.6	4,059.2
21	64	FOOTWEAR	3,272.0	3,604.4	3,926.5
22	33	PERFUMERY,COSMETIC,ETC	2,512.7	2,945.9	3,493.1
23	40	RUBBER	2,554.4	2,875.5	3,367.3
24	08	EDIBLE FRUIT AND NUTS	2,563.0	2,868.4	3,327.4
25	38	MISC. CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	2,860.3	2,889.0	3,222.1
26	76	ALUMINUM	2,667.6	2,801.5	3,140.1
27	97	ART AND ANTIQUES	2,763.9	3,151.1	2,728.7
28	07	VEGETABLES	2,123.4	2,337.7	2,693.5
29	99	O SPECL IMPR PROVISIONS	2,948.3	2,080.5	2,629.3
30	49	BOOK+NEWSPAPR;MANUSCRPT	1,997.4	2,241.9	2,419.0
31	04	DAIRY,EGGS,HONEY,ETC	1,689.5	1,825.6	2,361.7
32	16	PREPARED MEAT,FISH,ETC	1,688.6	1,782.5	2,051.8
33	20	PRESERVED FOOD	1,365.7	1,525.3	1,943.4

34	19	BAKING RELATED	1,289.4	1,476.0	1,835.7
35	28	INORG CHEM;RARE EARTH MT	1,919.5	1,746.3	1,807.5
36	70	GLASS AND GLASSWARE	1,403.9	1,571.6	1,801.0
37	32	TANNING,DYE,PAINT,PUTTY	1,520.5	1,586.7	1,775.5
38	82	TOOL,CUTLRY, OF BASE MTLS	1,779.5	1,668.3	1,696.6
39	83	MISC ART OF BASE METAL	1,287.9	1,472.8	1,690.5
40	42	LEATHR ART;SADDLRY;BAGS	1,407.1	1,484.6	1,631.5
41	21	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD	1,139.9	1,294.5	1,570.3
42	03	FISH AND SEAFOOD	1,302.1	1,360.7	1,501.2
43	63	MISC TEXTILE ARTICLES	1,121.2	1,263.1	1,473.5
44	23	FOOD WASTE; ANIMAL FEED	1,121.2	1,124.6	1,457.1
45	06	LIVE TREES AND PLANTS	975.9	1,268.4	1,402.5
46	26	ORES,SLAG,ASH	1,629.3	1,318.8	1,399.8
47	69	CERAMIC PRODUCTS	949.1	1,087.4	1,370.0
48	34	SOAP,WAX,ET;DENTAL PREP	1,047.3	1,156.1	1,354.1
49	17	SUGARS	1,079.2	1,114.0	1,303.3
50	74	COPPER+ARTICLES THEREOF	1,369.0	1,260.0	1,281.8

: World Trade Atlas

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No	HS	Description	2001	2002	2003
		--World--	189,384.7	187,858.1	188,529.0
1	84	MACHINERY	36,864.9	33,501.1	33,547.4
2	85	ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	29,929.8	28,561.9	21,784.4
3	87	VEHICLES, NOT RAILWAY	14,714.0	17,335.2	18,404.7
4	27	MINERAL FUEL, OIL ETC	15,530.3	15,158.2	15,565.7
5	30	PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	8,583.2	9,488.8	11,286.8
6	71	PRECIOUS STONES,METALS	6,716.9	7,525.0	7,530.2
7	90	OPTIC,NT 8544;MED INSTR	7,838.8	7,332.8	7,286.1
8	88	AIRCRAFT,SPACECRAFT	6,402.8	5,879.1	6,378.3
9	29	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	5,783.5	5,506.2	5,793.0
10	39	PLASTIC	4,070.1	4,310.8	4,825.3
11	22	BEVERAGES	3,305.3	3,402.0	3,581.1
12	72	IRON AND STEEL	2,502.5	2,546.9	3,196.1
13	38	MISC. CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	2,589.1	2,777.8	2,895.6
14	99	O SPECL IMPR PROVISIONS	3,474.5	3,084.5	2,893.2
15	73	IRON/STEEL PRODUCTS	2,272.2	2,283.7	2,480.9
16	33	PERFUMERY,COSMETIC,ETC	2,087.9	2,179.1	2,347.2
17	97	ART AND ANTIQUES	2,104.1	2,495.2	2,345.3
18	48	PAPER,PAPERBOARD	2,166.7	2,122.3	2,198.9

19	49	BOOK+NEWSPAPR;MANUSCRPT	1,890.8	2,020.8	2,182.8
20	32	TANNING,DYE,PAINT,PUTTY	1,380.1	1,642.7	1,695.0
21	40	RUBBER	1,391.2	1,339.2	1,472.9
22	62	WOVEN APPAREL	1,382.6	1,323.0	1,419.7
23	28	INORG CHEM;RARE EARTH MT	1,541.5	1,305.0	1,375.1
24	76	ALUMINUM	1,417.8	1,402.6	1,350.3
25	94	FURNITURE AND BEDDING	1,334.4	1,246.1	1,278.6
26	82	TOOL,CUTLRY, OF BASE MTLS	1,252.7	1,211.0	1,122.8
27	61	KNIT APPAREL	1,017.2	1,037.8	1,097.8
28	37	PHOTOGRAPHIC/CINEMATOGR	1,042.0	921.3	966.7
29	24	TOBACCO	931.6	984.3	926.9
30	34	SOAP,WAX,ET;DENTAL PREP	767.2	801.2	906.3
31	19	BAKING RELATED	814.7	837.1	857.9
32	03	FISH AND SEAFOOD	671.8	691.4	820.6
33	95	TOYS AND SPORTS EQUIPMT	765.0	809.8	814.8
34	70	GLASS AND GLASSWARE	670.8	676.0	742.2
35	04	DAIRY,EGGS,HONEY,ETC	566.7	569.6	690.6
36	21	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD	583.7	599.6	650.1
37	89	SHIPS AND BOATS	447.7	436.7	594.5
38	74	COPPER+ARTICLES THEREOF	611.5	562.5	572.0
39	83	MISC ART OF BASE METAL	534.1	489.1	552.1
40	02	MEAT	339.5	431.7	504.8
41	68	STONE,PLASTR,CEMENT,ETC	497.8	461.5	499.6
42	69	CERAMIC PRODUCTS	531.8	470.0	488.8
43	25	SALT;SULFUR;EARTH,STONE	443.9	429.2	447.5
44	64	FOOTWEAR	486.2	454.4	426.1
45	10	CEREALS	228.6	229.7	426.0
46	44	WOOD	324.0	339.7	422.9
47	54	MANMADE FILAMENT,FABRIC	425.9	399.5	410.2
48	35	ALBUMINS;MOD STRCH;GLUE	360.7	384.3	404.2
49	01	LIVE ANIMALS	365.2	354.8	394.8
50	59	IMPREGNATD TEXT FABRICS	334.6	337.0	370.5

: World Trade Atlas

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-			2004			2005	
		가			가		가
1971	14,110	-	1	383,298	-3.7	388,000	1.2
1972	28,680	103.3	2	856,956	20.9	729,000	-14.93
1973	74,960	161.4	3	1,293,568	27	1,179,000	-8.8
1974	106,685	42.3	4	1,810,146	36.2		
1975	161,770	51.6	5	2,261,777	36.3		
1976	253,922	57	6	2,811,257	42.7		
1977	303,817	19.7	7	3,239,571	37.8		
1978	393,029	29.4	8	3,649,928	38.1		
1979	541,605	37.8	9	4,053,772	37.0		
1980	572,532	5.7	10	4,554,581	35.8		
1981	702,324	22.7	11	4,993,591	33.9		
1982	1,098,774	56.5	12	5,516,000	34.7		
1983	1,002,877	-8.7	-	-	-	-	-
1984	955,483	-4.7	-	-	-	-	-
1985	913,364	-4.4	-	-	-	-	-
1986	1,034,094	13.2	-	-	-	-	-
1987	1,525,425	47.5	-	-	-	-	-
1988	1,950,900	27.9	-	-	-	-	-
1989	1,861,335	-4.6	-	-	-	-	-
1990	1,750,431	-6	-	-	-	-	-
1991	1,767,502	1	-	-	-	-	-
1992	1,829,720	3.5	-			-	-
1993	1,661,128	-9.2	-			-	-
1994	1,782,590	7.3	-			-	-
1995	2,874,016	61.2	-			-	-
1996	3,221,748	12.1	-			-	-
1997	3,983,795	23.7	-			-	-
1998	4,178,880	4.9	-			-	-
1999	4,776,115	14.3	-			-	-
2000	5,379,833	12.6	-			-	-
2001	3,489,988	-35.1	-			-	-
2002	4,255,459	21.9	-			-	-
2003	4,094,252	-3.8	-			-	-
2004	4,993,591	34.7	-			-	-

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			2004			2005	
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1971	56,186	-	1	395,905	79.6	252,000	-36.4
1972	73,869	31.5	2	777,665	99.8	468,000	-43.3
1973	68,932	-6.7	3	1,283,398	124.4	761,000	-40.70
1974	90,418	31.2	4	1,731,089	128.7		
1975	123,041	36.1	5	2,063,028	123.3		
1976	171,289	39.2	6	2,280,722	110.5		
1977	147,570	-13.8	7	2,561,629	102.0		
1978	211,497	43.3	8	2,817,964	94.9		
1979	499,382	136.1	9	3,066,954	86.5		
1980	303,589	-39.2	10	3,294,831	72.4		
1981	397,860	31.1	11	3,532,062	60.0		
1982	402,836	1.3	12	3,793,000	40.3		
1983	467,968	16.2	-	-	-	-	-
1984	564,918	20.7	-	-	-	-	-
1985	565,766	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
1986	453,988	-19.8	-	-	-	-	-
1987	721,644	59	-	-	-	-	-
1988	914,502	26.7	-	-	-	-	-
1989	923,432	1	-	-	-	-	-
1990	1,226,053	32.8	-	-	-	-	-
1991	1,558,869	27.2	-	-	-	-	-
1992	1,355,249	-13.1	-	-	-	-	-
1993	1,400,962	3.4	-	-	-	-	-
1994	1,662,054	18.6	-	-	-	-	-
1995	2,387,208	43.6	-	-	-	-	-
1996	2,994,319	25.4	-	-	-	-	-
1997	3,364,465	12.4	-	-	-	-	-
1998	1,763,097	-47.6	-	-	-	-	-
1999	2,098,230	19	-	-	-	-	-
2000	2,575,701	22.8	-	-	-	-	-
2001	2,353,549	-8.6	-	-	-	-	-
2002	2,437,384	3.6	-	-	-	-	-
2003	2,703,272	10.9	-	-	-	-	-
2004	3,793,000	40.3	-	-	-	-	-

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- (UNCTAD) “World Investment Report 2004” , 2003
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- 2003 ()

	Inward	Outward
FDI Flows	14,515	55,093
FDI Stocks	672,015	1,128,584
As a percentage of gross domestic product	37.4%	62.7%

: World Investment Report 2004

- “ (Transnationality Index) ”

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Corporation	Industry	TNI
Vodafone	Telecommunication	13
BP	Petroleum expl/ref/distr	15
Royal Dutch/Shell Group	Petroleum expl/ref/distr	48
Unilever	Diversified	35
GlaxoSmithline Plc	Pharmaceuticals	29
Diageo Plc	Food & Beverages	10
National Grid Transco C83	Electricity, gas and water	28
MMO2	Telecommunications	77
Cable & Wireless Plc	Telecommunications	31
Anglo American	Mining & quarrying	25
Scottish Power	Electricity, gas and water	67
Astrazeneca Plc	Pharmaceuticals	14
Reed Elsevier	Publishing and printing	19
WPP Group Plc	Business services	8
Pearson Plc	Media	9
Rio Tinto Plc	Mining & quarrying	46
British American Tobacco Plc	Tobacco	34

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		1999	2000	2001
EUROPE		39,398	53,839	30,164
EU		39,676	52,394	30,770
	AUSTRIA	13	175	148
	BELGIUM & LUXEMBOURG (BLEU)	551	825	179
	DENMARK	398	481	173
	FINLAND	228	87	57
	FRANCE	3,217	31,722	10,031
	GERMANY	26,278	10,564	1,613
	GREECE	3	..	4
	IRISH REPUBLIC	78	384	723
	ITALY	23	469	2,873
	NETHERLANDS	7,860	4,629	14,780
	PORTUGAL	11	-6	7
	SPAIN	119	..	236
	SWEDEN	924	657	246
EFTA		660	740	1,255
	NORWAY	502	392	224
	SWITZERLAND	165	1,119	1,090
OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES		382	704	650
	RUSSIA	..	..	19
	UK OFFSHORE ISLANDS	325	646	613
THE AMERICAS		17,159	15,032	10,720
	CANADA	519	1,882	127
	USA	15,953	12,741	9,193
ASIA		2,189	7,725	854
NEAR & MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES		137	88	90
OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES		-2,326	7,637	764
	HONG KONG	17	921	66
	JAPAN	-2,646	5,765	505
	SINGAPORE	329	800	67
	SOUTH KOREA	-112	-18	1

AUSTRALASIA & OCEANIA		-133	1,483	170
	AUSTRALIA	..	1,440	148
	NEW ZEALAND	..	40	22
AFRICA		143	416	63
	SOUTH AFRICA	130	378	51
WORLD TOTAL		54,376	78,495	41,972
OECD		52,590	74,995	39,512
CENTRAL & EASTERN EUROPE		2	8	10

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1999	55	480
2000	46	84
2001	51	432
2002	36	115
2003	55	871
2004	62	642

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2002	3	9	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	11	36
2003	4	17	9	12	2	3	3	-	-	4	1	55
2004	7	8	9	24	5	-	1	2	-	1	4	62

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	2001	2002	2003	2004
	115	126	2	11
	1,359	1,431	95	273

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Consumer price inflation (2004)	1.6%
Average Annual Inflation (1998-2004)	2.2%
Money Market Rate (2004)	4.75%
Trade Balance	USD -70.2 bn
Current Account Balance	USD -26.7 bn
Capital Balance	USD 10.5 bn
Change in Reserves	USD 2.4 bn

(: The Economist)

83.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
()	27,420	27,637	27,894	28,225	28,521
(%)	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7
	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.8
	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.6

(: Economic Trends 4)

: FULL TIME